

## John Sayward/Soward of Gloucester/Ipswich

By John M. Switlik

*In 1791, John Graves of Ipswich, MA married Elizabeth Sayward. Who was she? To answer that question, we need to look at Elizabeth's parents. The article shows that her parents were John Sayward and Elizabeth Leatherland, of Ipswich, and, then, answers the question: who was John Sayward?*

In TEG 20<sup>1</sup>, an article on the Graves of Ipswich showed that John<sup>5</sup> (John<sup>4</sup>, John<sup>3</sup>, Samuel<sup>2</sup>, Samuel<sup>1</sup>) Graves (he was the third John) had married Elizabeth Sayward in Ipswich. In TEG 34<sup>2</sup>, an article that extended the TEG 20 article made brief mention of the parents of Elizabeth. As well, the TEG 34 article showed that it was John<sup>6</sup> (the fourth John - son of John<sup>5</sup> Graves) who married Abigail Wise Hodgkins rather than John<sup>5</sup> having two wives as suggested by the TEG 20 article.

This article looks further at the wife of John<sup>5</sup> (the third John), and concludes with a full ahnentafel based upon his granddaughter, Susan Charlotte Graves Gardner. The main focus of this article will be the parents of the Elizabeth Sayward<sup>3</sup> of Ipswich who was baptized on 8 November 1767. On that same day, an Elizabeth Soward was baptized in Ipswich, MA.<sup>4</sup> Do these indicate two persons of the same name? The answer is found below.

For completeness, later in the article, information is provided about Elizabeth Sayward<sup>5</sup> of Gloucester who was born on 20 October 1767. Elizabeth of Ipswich and Elizabeth of Gloucester were first cousins.

**Note:** We will use Sayward and Soward, interchangeably, for reasons that will be clear. In the records, John and others with the name "Sayward" were referenced with several different spellings of his name.

## Elizabeth Sayward of Ipswich

The family of Henry Sayward of York, Maine was covered in a book that was published in Ipswich in 1890.<sup>6</sup> Elizabeth, of Ipswich, is not mentioned in this book however her father, John, has a brief mention; also, the book provides John's parents and baptism date.<sup>7</sup>

On the other hand, the Essex County records provide unique information about Elizabeth's family. In her birth (baptism) record, at Ipswich, Elizabeth is noted as being a daughter of John and Elizabeth Sayward.<sup>8</sup> In her baptism record, in Ipswich, Elizabeth was noted as being a daughter of John Soward.<sup>9</sup> As asked above, can this be two persons? The following discussion of the facts shows that the answer to the question is "no."

<sup>1</sup> Lindberg, M.W. (2000) "Samuel Graves of Ipswich" The Essex Genealogist, v 20, p 226

<sup>2</sup> Switlik, J.M. (2014) "Research in Progress: The Graves Family of Ipswich" The Essex Genealogist, v 34, p 92

<sup>3</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 329 (see also Sayward, Eliza[beth], d. John and Eliza[beth], bp. Nov. 8, 1767)

<sup>4</sup> VR: Ipswich Baptisms, v 3, p 28 (Soward, Eliza[beth], d. John bp. Nov. 8, 1767)

<sup>5</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 650 (Sayword (see also Sayward), Elizabeth, d. Joseph, jr. and Abigail, Oct. 20, 1767)

<sup>6</sup> Sayward, C.A. (1890) *The Sayward Family: History and Genealogy, Henry Sayward York, Maine* Independent Press, Ipswich, MA

<sup>7</sup> Ibid, Sayward, p 71, #54 (John was son of Joseph and Sarah (Giddings) Sayward of Gloucester)

<sup>8</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1 p 329 (Sayward)

<sup>9</sup> VR: Ipswich Baptisms, v 3, p 28 (Soward)

### Elizabeth Sayward's brother, John Leatherland Sayward

We can use the brother of Elizabeth. Her parents named their first son John Leatherland Sayward, after her brother John Leatherland (see later section on the military experience). As well, we see that Elizabeth Sayward's brother was also recorded twice (not on the same date, though): 1) John Leatherland Soward, 2) John Sawyard.<sup>10,11</sup> John Leatherland Soward's unique name gives us an easy way to identify him and his family.

John Leatherland Soward, brother of Elizabeth, married, in Ipswich, on 9 Aug 1787, Margaret Lakeman (bp. Ipswich, 18 Jan 1767; d. 3 Nov 1829)<sup>12</sup>. In the Ipswich Vital Records, their children are listed under John L. and Margaret.<sup>13</sup> This fact will help us separate the children of John Leatherland and Margaret from those of John, his father, who re-married (see below) after John Leatherland Soward's (and, his sister, Elizabeth's) mother died.

### The father and mother of Elizabeth Sayward of Ipswich

The parents, in Ipswich, of Elizabeth Sayward and her brother John Leatherland Soward, were John Sayward / Soward and Elizabeth Leatherland. Who was John Soward / Saward / Sayward / Sayword / Sawyard? Ipswich has no birth record for this John under any of the names. Gloucester has a baptism record (also, he is in the Sayward book). And, Ipswich has records for his military service, for his marriages, for the births of his children and for his death.

Perhaps, we ought to ask first, who was Elizabeth Leatherland (next section)? The marriage record (int), in Ipswich, for the couple (as John Saward and Mrs. Elizabeth Leatherland) was dated 13 Oct 1764.<sup>14</sup> A question might arise about the "Mrs" for Elizabeth Leatherland. Was Leatherland her maiden or married name? Had she been married before or was there a clerical error made that day?

As for John Sayward, we find him in the Vital Records of Gloucester as John who was a son of Joseph Sayword. Then, in the Sayward book, this John was shown as the son of Joseph Sayward and Sarah Giddings. John Sayword, the son of Joseph, was baptized in Gloucester, MA in 10 Sep 1749.<sup>15,16</sup> Later, we will see that John Sayward served with John Leatherland, Elizabeth's brother, during the French & Indian War.

<sup>10</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 329 (Sawyard (see also Sayward), John Leatherland, M – 16, 1765)

<sup>11</sup> VR: Ipswich Baptisms, v 3, p 28 (Soward, John Leatherland, s. John, bp Nov. 3, 1765)

<sup>12</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 230 (Margaret, d. Rich[ar]d and Sarah); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 681 (Soward, Margaret, wid. John, Nov. 3, 1829, a.63 y.)

<sup>13</sup> John Leatherland Soward's mother died. John Soward remarried and had more children.

<sup>14</sup> VR: Ipswich Marriages, v 2, p 384 (Saward (see also Sayward) John, and Mrs. Eliza[beth] Leatherland, int. Oct. 13, 1764)

<sup>15</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 650 (Sayword John, s. Joseph, bp. 10 Sep 1749)

<sup>16</sup> Ibid, Sayward, p 54, #54. His brother was Joseph, p54, #47.

### Elizabeth Leatherland, mother of Elizabeth Sayward

Elizabeth Leatherland, the mother of Elizabeth Sayward of Ipswich, was baptized (4 Apr 1742)<sup>17</sup> in Ipswich. Elizabeth Leatherland's father was John Leatherland (John L.) (b. ...; d. 11 Jun 1745).<sup>18</sup> This John married Sarah Kimball (bp. 26 2m 1713; d. 24 Feb 1787)<sup>19</sup> at Ipswich on 8 Jan 1732/3.<sup>20</sup>

We can use property records to tie the Leatherland / Kimball couple to John Soward. In 1733, John Leatherland, the father of Elizabeth, bought property in Ipswich. When he died, in 1745, while his children were still young, he left, via his will,<sup>21</sup> his property to Sarah so that she could support their children to adulthood. In 1761, Sarah Leatherland (John's widow) went to court to establish guardianship over her son, John Leatherland (see military records, below). Later, Sarah, sold her property to John Soward (who had married her daughter, Elizabeth). Property that adjoined Sarah's was bought, later, by Rebecca who was John Soward's second wife (see below). The property ended up with John Soward's sons; one house on the property was named the Soward house.<sup>22</sup>

The question remains about the "Mrs." on the marriage record. Did Elizabeth have a brief marriage? John Soward would have known Elizabeth through her brother. Did Elizabeth's first husband serve with the two Johns? This is a question that pends further research.

We do know that Elizabeth was a Leatherland. As shown above, the land records of Ipswich indicate a relationship between John Soward and his mother-in-law, Sarah (Kimball) Leatherland. That Sarah did not give the property to John Leatherland, her son, may indicate his early death which would explain the couple's naming of their first son. Further research is required.

### John Sayward/Soward, father of Elizabeth Sayward

We now look at John Sayward/Soward. His baptism record, in Gloucester, has 1749, but that does not indicate his birth year. As we see below, his parents, Joseph Sayward and Sarah Giddings, had twelve children. Of these, five children were recorded in town records; to this number "those of the first church add six more, and the father's will, of April 3, 1779, names a son George, not elsewhere mentioned."<sup>23</sup>

How did John Sayward/Soward end up in Ipswich? Is there significance to the use of the different names? John Sayward's mother, Sarah Giddings, was from an Ipswich family. One thing to consider is that John's mother, Sarah, died after her last child was born; that last birth was sometime around 1753. At that time, John would have been quite young.

We know that Sarah died before the death of her husband. She is not in Joseph's will (neither is John). After her death, John may not have lived with his father. Where was he? There were relatives in the Ipswich area. That John was associated with the name Sayward, in Ipswich, suggests that people in Ipswich knew the family and his father. Too, John's daughter, Elizabeth (who married John<sup>5</sup> Graves), chose to use Sayward for her name.

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<sup>17</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 236 (Leatherland, Elizabeth, d. John and Sarah)

<sup>18</sup> VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 614; Essex County, MA: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881 (Case #16541)

<sup>19</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 219

<sup>20</sup> VR: Ipswich Marriages, v 2, p 257

<sup>21</sup> Essex County, MA: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881 (Case #16541), Date of Record: 16 Sep 1745

<sup>22</sup> Waters, T.A. (1905) *Ipswich in the Massachusetts Bay Colony, Vol. 1* The Ipswich Historical Society, p 412

<sup>23</sup> Babson, J. J. (1876) *Notes and Additions to the History of Gloucester, Part First: Early Settlers* M.V.B. Perley, p 71

In regard to the name, the family has been recorded several ways, even in Gloucester records. However, several records about John in Ipswich use Sayward. We will address this issue further below with regard to military records (next section).

When John died, in 1835, his death record said that he was 94 years of age<sup>24</sup> which indicates a birth in the 1740s.

### **Military experience: John Leatherland, John Sayward, George Sayward**

Starting first with John Leatherland who was the son of John Leatherland and Sarah Kimball and who was the brother of Elizabeth Leatherland, we see that, for him to join the military, his mother had to obtain guardianship in 1761<sup>25</sup> as his father had died when the kids were young. John Leatherland, the son, was older than fourteen but still a minor according to the papers. As well, Ipswich military records show that John Leatherland was son of Sarah (widow) and that he was 17.

**Note:** Applies to both Johns. In colonial times, the enlistment age limit was sixteen; however, with approval of parents, a young man could obtain earlier enlistment (usually, fifteen as the youngest age allowed).<sup>26</sup> However, there have been occasions where some can pass themselves as being older than they are; this can allow enrollees to be as young as 14 years of age.

Ipswich records also indicate that John Sayward (Elizabeth Sayward's father) was in the Ipswich military during the latter part of the French & Indian war, 1762/3.<sup>27</sup> He was in Cpt. Nathan Brigham's company.

In that same company (Brigham's), concurrently, we see John Leatherland, who was the brother of Elizabeth (John Soward's future wife) and who was son of Sarah (widow). From this, we know that the two Johns served together and knew each other. Was Elizabeth's first husband in the same military group?

John Soward / Sayward did serve during the Revolutionary War, as did his brother, George. John, of Ipswich, is recorded as Soward.<sup>28</sup> His rank implies earlier military experience which he obtained during the French & Indian War period. John Leatherland is not recorded as having served in the Revolutionary war. Does that suggest an early death (see above)?

Above, it was noted that George Sayward, brother of John Soward, had no birth or baptism record. However, he is in Joseph Sayward's will. George, of Gloucester, is recorded in MSS Vol. 13 as Saywood; in MSS Vol. 14, he is recorded as Soward (see note about the D.A.R. database in the footnote).<sup>29,30</sup>

<sup>24</sup> VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 681 (Soward, John, June 5, 1835, a. 94 y)

<sup>25</sup> Essex County, MA: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881(Case #16542), Date of Record: 2 Feb 1761

<sup>26</sup> Geist, C. (2004) "A Common American Soldier" *Colonial Williamsburg Journal* Autumn, 2004

<sup>27</sup> Waters, T.A., Goodhue, S., Wise, J. (1917) *Ipswich in the Massachusetts Bay Colony, Vol. 2* The Ipswich Historical Society, p 201

<sup>28</sup> *Massachusetts Soldiers and Sailors*, Wright & Potter, Boston, Vol. 14 (1906), p 667 (Soward, John)

<sup>29</sup> Ibid, Vol. 13 (1905), p 895 (Saywood, George) and Vol. 14 (1906), p 667 (Soward, George)

<sup>30</sup> The **D.A.R. Database** has George Sayward, Ancestor: #A100461

### Elizabeth Sayward of Gloucester

The Elizabeth, born in Gloucester, was the daughter of Joseph Sayward (brother of John Soward) and Abigail Smith.<sup>31</sup> This Elizabeth, with her parents, is mentioned in the book about the family of Henry Sayward of York, Maine that was published in Ipswich in 1890. However, the only information provided in the book about Elizabeth was her parents, birth order, birth date and siblings.

Over the years, Elizabeth of Gloucester has been erroneously used in the place of Elizabeth of Ipswich as the wife of John<sup>5</sup> Graves. But, we know, according to Essex County records, that the Elizabeth Sayward of Gloucester married, 06 Dec 1789 in Gloucester, MA.<sup>32</sup> Her husband was Samuel Brown, b. Gloucester, 31 Aug 1768.<sup>33</sup> They had several children. Elizabeth (Sayward) Brown, of Gloucester, died 12 Jun 1841.<sup>34</sup>

### Family of Elizabeth Sayward of Ipswich

Now, we can look at family details starting with **Joseph<sup>3</sup>**, who was father of John<sup>4</sup> Sayward/Soward. Joseph<sup>3</sup> was son of **James<sup>2</sup> Sayward** who was son of **Henry<sup>1</sup> Sayward**.<sup>35</sup> James<sup>2</sup> was married to Deborah Stover; they moved to Gloucester, MA from York, ME.

**Note:** Principle persons in the below text are referenced by their position in the accompanying Ahnentafel relative to **Susan Charlotte Graves (A1)**. Some details about births and deaths in the families will be found in the Ahnentafel chart.

**JOSEPH<sup>3</sup> SAYWARD (A20) (James<sup>2</sup>, Henry<sup>1</sup>)** was born 1 Mar 1708/8<sup>36</sup> at Gloucester, MA. Joseph<sup>3</sup> died in 1779,<sup>37</sup> at Gloucester. He married on \_ Jan 1729/30,<sup>38</sup> Sarah Giddings (b. Gloucester, 30 Jul 1710; d. bfr 1779). Joseph<sup>3</sup> was a mariner.

Sarah (A21) was the daughter of George Giddings and Elizabeth (Eveleth) Perkins.<sup>39</sup> George was “son of Lt. John Giddings of Chebacco, and grandson of George, an early settler of Ipswich.”<sup>40</sup> Elizabeth Eveleth was the daughter of Joseph Eveleth and Mary Bragg of Ipswich / Essex / Gloucester.<sup>41</sup>

<sup>31</sup> Ibid, Sayward, p 71, #104 (daughter of Joseph Sayward and Abigail Smith, pub. 13 Sep 1755; Joseph was “the eldest son of Joseph and Sarah (Giddings) Sayward” and was a captain who sailed from Gloucester.)

<sup>32</sup> VR: Gloucester Marriages, v2, p 108 (Brown, Samuel and Elizabeth Sayward)

<sup>33</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 123 (s. Samuel and Dorcas)

<sup>34</sup> Massachusetts, Deaths and Burials, 1795-1910, reference 51, FHL microfilm 771313

<sup>35</sup> Ibid, Sayward, p 40, #22

<sup>36</sup> Ibid, Giddings

<sup>37</sup> Ibid, Sayward, p 53/54

<sup>38</sup> VR. Gloucester Marriages, v 2, p 496 (Sayward, Joseph, and Sarah Giddings, Jan. \_\_, 1729-30)

<sup>39</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 279

<sup>40</sup> Ibid Babson, p 29

<sup>41</sup> Butcher, J. B. (1980) “The Eveleth Family of Colonial New England” TEG 134:302

Children of Joseph<sup>3</sup> Sayward and Sarah Giddings, b. at Gloucester:

i. Sayword, Sarah	b. 14 Nov 1730 <sup>42</sup>	m. Zebulon Parsons <sup>43</sup>	d.
ii. Sayword, Joseph	b. 10 Sep 1732 <sup>44</sup>	m. Abigail Smith <sup>45</sup>	d. Apr 1814
iii. Sayward, James	b. 5 Nov 1734 <sup>46</sup>	m. Abigail Westway	d. 1760
iv. Sayword, Deborah	b. 10 Apr 1737 <sup>47</sup>	m. Samuel Tarbox <sup>48</sup>	d. Maine <sup>49</sup>
v. Sayward Elizabeth	bp. 15 Jun 1738 <sup>50</sup>	m.	d.
vi. Sayword, Hannah	bp. 6 Jun 1742 <sup>51</sup>	m.	d.
vii. Sayword, Mercy	bp. ___ Jun 1744 <sup>52</sup>	m. Henry Tarr <sup>53</sup>	d. 1808 <sup>54</sup>
viii. Sayword, Lydia	bp. 24 Aug 1746 <sup>55</sup>	m. Andrew Woodbury <sup>56</sup>	d.
<b>ix. Sayword, John<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>bp. 10 Sep 1749<sup>57</sup></b>	<b>m. Elizabeth Leatherland</b>	<b>d. 1835</b>
x. Sayward, Lucy	bp. 14 Jul 1751 <sup>58</sup>	m. Benjamin Tarr <sup>59</sup>	d. bf. 1871
xi. Sayward, George	bp 27 May 1753 (?) <sup>60</sup>	m. Susanna Palfrey <sup>61</sup>	d. 1836 <sup>62</sup>
xii. Sayward, Moses	bp. 27 May 1753 <sup>63</sup>	m.	d. young

**JOHN<sup>4</sup> SAYWARD/SOWARD (A10) (Joseph<sup>3</sup>, James<sup>2</sup>, Henry<sup>1</sup>)** was baptized on 10 Sep 1749, at Gloucester, MA. John<sup>4</sup> married (1) on 13 Oct 1764 (int) Elizabeth Leatherland (b. Ipswich, 4 Apr 1742; d. 30 Dec 1788). Elizabeth was the daughter of John Leatherland and Sarah Kimball married 8 Jan 1733, in Ipswich. Elizabeth died in 1788.<sup>64</sup> John<sup>4</sup> died 4 Jun 1835 in Ipswich.<sup>65</sup>

Children of John<sup>4</sup> Sayward and Elizabeth Leatherland, b. at Ipswich:

Soward, John Leatherland bp 3 Nov 1765

<sup>42</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 113 Oct 1764 (int)

<sup>43</sup> VR: Gloucester Marriages, v 2, p 497 (Sayword, Sarah, and Zebulun Parsons, Feb. 13, 1751-2)

<sup>44</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 650;

<sup>45</sup> VR: Gloucester Marriages, v 2, p 496 (Sayword, Joseph, jr., and Abigail Smith, int. Sept. 13, 1755)

<sup>46</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 648;

<sup>47</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 650;

<sup>48</sup> VR: Gloucester Marriages, v 2, p 496 (Sayword, Deborah, and Samuel Tarbox, June 19, 1755)

<sup>49</sup> Lindberg, M.W. (2000) "John Tarbox of Lynn" TEG 20:143 (removed to New Gloucester, Maine)

<sup>50</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 650 (Sayword, [E]lizabeth, d. \_\_\_ and Sarah, June 5, 1739)

<sup>51</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 650;

<sup>52</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 650;

<sup>53</sup> VR: Gloucester Marriages, v 2, p 496;

<sup>54</sup> Arthaud, J. B. (2000) "The John Wallis Family of Cape Ann" NEHGR, v 153, p 293

<sup>55</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 650;

<sup>56</sup> VR: Gloucester Marriages, v 2, p 496 (Sayword, Lydia, and Andrew Woodberry, jr. Jan. 14, 1773)

<sup>57</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 650;

<sup>58</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 648;

<sup>59</sup> VR: Gloucester Marriages, v 2, p 496 (Sayword);

<sup>60</sup> Ibid, Sayward, pg 54

<sup>61</sup> VR: Gloucester Marriages, v 2, p 496 (Sayword);

<sup>62</sup> Rev. War Pension Claim #W22148

<sup>63</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 648;

<sup>64</sup> VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 49 (Soward, Elizab[et]h, w. John, consumption, Dec. 30, 1788)

<sup>65</sup> VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 681 (Soward, John, June 5, 1835, a. 94 y)

Sawyard, John Leatherland	b M—16, 1765	m. Margaret Lakeman <sup>66</sup>	d.
<b>Soward, Elizabeth</b>	<b>bp 8 Nov 1767</b>		
<b>Sayward, Elizabeth<sup>4,5</sup></b>	<b>bp 8 Nov 1767</b>	<b>m. John Graves</b>	<b>d. 18 Mar 1800</b>
Soward, William	b. 22 Nov 1770	m.	d.
Soward, Abraham	bp 6 Nov 1772	m. Elizabeth Ringe	d. 3 Oct 1841 <sup>67</sup>
Soward, Issac	b. 2 Jul 1776	m.	d.
Soward, Hannah	bp 23 Jul 1780	m. Thomas Harris	d.
Soward, Francis	b. 2 Sep 1782	m.	d.

John<sup>4</sup> Soward married (2)(Sayward, int.) in 1792, Rebekah Swett.<sup>68</sup> (b. 1747; d. 30 Jun 1822)<sup>69</sup>

Children of John<sup>4</sup> Sayward and Rebekah Swett, b. at Ipswich:

Soward, Welcome	bp 9 Dec 1792	m. William Treadwell	d. 1883 <sup>70</sup>
Soward, Moses	bp 31 Aug 1794	m. Elizabeth Spiller	d.
Saward, Nabby Gould	bp 21 Oct 1798	m. John Brown	d. 1848 <sup>71</sup>

**ELIZABETH<sup>5</sup> SAYWARD (A5) (John<sup>4</sup>, Joseph<sup>3</sup>, James<sup>2</sup>, Henry<sup>1</sup>)** was baptized 8 Nov 1767,<sup>72</sup> at Ipswich, MA. She married on 1 Sept 1791,<sup>73</sup> John<sup>5</sup> Graves (b 11 Sep 1766<sup>74</sup> - d 6 Sep 1820<sup>75</sup>). Elizabeth<sup>5</sup> Sayward Graves died 18 March 1800<sup>76</sup> “on childbed” at the age of 33. Elizabeth<sup>5</sup> Sayward and John<sup>5</sup> Graves, had three children, b. at Ipswich<sup>77</sup> including **John<sup>6</sup>**.

**JOHN<sup>6</sup> GRAVES (A2) (Elizabeth<sup>5</sup> Sayward, John<sup>4</sup>, Joseph<sup>3</sup>, James<sup>2</sup>, Henry<sup>1</sup>)** was born about 1793 (according to the age that he reported to U.S. Census and was recorded at his death) in Ipswich, MA. He died 4 March 1870<sup>78</sup>, at Peabody, MA. John<sup>6</sup> Graves married, 4 Jul 1819, Abigail Wise Hodgkins<sup>79</sup> (b. 18 Sept 1803, Marblehead, MA<sup>80</sup> - d. 14 Jan 1879, Peabody, MA<sup>81</sup>). Children of John<sup>6</sup> Graves and Abigail Wise Hodgkins, b. at Ipswich:<sup>82</sup> i. Moses William, ii. Mary A, iii. Lucy S, iv. John, v. **Susan<sup>7</sup> Charlotte**, vi. Elizabeth C, vii. Martha

<sup>66</sup> VR: Ipswich Marriages, v 2, p 286 (Lakeman, Margaret, and John Leatherland Soward, Aug. 9, 1787)

<sup>67</sup> VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 681 (a. abt. 68 y.)

<sup>68</sup> VR: Ipswich Marriages, v 2, p 402 (Soward, John [Sayward. Int.] and Rebekah Swett, Feb. 27, 1792)

<sup>69</sup> VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 681 (a. 75 y.)

<sup>70</sup> Massachusetts VR 1841-1910 (Welcome [Seward] Treadwell – dau of John and Rebecca Seward), v 346, p 212

<sup>71</sup> VR: Stoneham Deaths, v 1, p 161 (Brown, Nabby G., b. Ipswich, w. John, d. John and Rebecca Southward, a. 49 y.)

<sup>72</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1 p 329 (Sayward)

<sup>73</sup> VR: Ipswich Vital Records-Marriages, v 2, p 195; v2, p 385

<sup>74</sup> VR: Ipswich Vital Records-Births, v 1, p 168

<sup>75</sup> VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 573

<sup>76</sup> VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 572; v 3, p 39

<sup>77</sup> Switlik, J.M. (2014) “Research in Progress: The Graves Family of Ipswich” The Essex Genealogist, v 34, p 94

<sup>78</sup> Massachusetts Death Records 1841-1915, v 229, p 243 (son of John Graves and Elizabeth Sayward, both of Ipswich, age 77)

<sup>79</sup> VR: Ipswich Marriages, v2, p 220 (Hodgkins), p 195 (Graves)

<sup>80</sup> VR: Marblehead Births, v 1 p 260 (Abigail Wise, daughter of Joseph and Abigail)

<sup>81</sup> Massachusetts Death Records 1841-1915, v 310, p260

<sup>82</sup> Ibid

**SUSAN<sup>7</sup> CHARLOTTE GRAVES (A1) (John<sup>6</sup>, Elizabeth<sup>5</sup> Sayward, John<sup>4</sup>, Joseph<sup>3</sup>, James<sup>2</sup>, Henry<sup>1</sup>)** was born at Ipswich on 9 January 1835<sup>83</sup> and died 11 Dec 1915.<sup>84</sup>

She married Joseph D. Gardner<sup>43</sup> born 4 March 1836 to Benjamin Brown Gardner<sup>85</sup> and Lucy Foster Wilson.<sup>86</sup> Joseph died, at Salem, 10 Feb 1913<sup>87</sup>. Joseph worked as a tanner and as a foreman for the tanneries. Susan and Joseph had five children, including **Waldo<sup>8</sup> Dennett**, b. 1 Oct 1874, Salem, MA,<sup>88 89 90</sup> m. 10 Jun 1902,<sup>91</sup> Charlotte Johnson, b. 1880, Prince Edward Island, died 12 Apr 1923.<sup>92</sup> Waldo D. worked as banker at Naumkeag Trust Company. Waldo D. died 31 Jul 1945<sup>93</sup>.

**Note:** Waldo<sup>8</sup> D. Gardner is a grandparent of Ann L. Gardner Switlik, co-founder of the Thomas Gardner Society, Inc. (TGS, Inc.). Waldo<sup>8</sup>, born in Salem, MA, is a first cousin of Frank A. Gardner, MD, author of *Thomas Gardner, Planter (Cape Ann, Salem) and some of his descendants (1907)*. The research for this article was done under the auspices of the TGS, Inc. by John M. Switlik, President. The article was first published in *The Gardner Annals*, Vol. I, No. 2 (see *Annals/Research* at [thomasgardnersociety.org](http://thomasgardnersociety.org)).

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<sup>83</sup> Gardner, Frank A. (1907) *Thomas Gardner and some of his descendants*, Higginson Books, Salem MA, p 286

<sup>84</sup> Massachusetts Deaths, Ref ID 236 (daughter of John and Abigail W. Hodgkins Grave)

<sup>85</sup> Ibid, Gardner, p 285

<sup>86</sup> Switlik, J.M. (2014) "Research in Progress: The Trials of the Wilson Family" *The Essex Genealogist*, v 34, Num. 3, p 160

<sup>87</sup> Massachusetts Deaths, Ref ID 349 (son of Benjamin B. and Lucy F. Wilson Gardner)

<sup>88</sup> Massachusetts Births, 1841-1915, Item 1, p 324 (recorded at birth as William W. Gardner - Waldo D. had an older brother, William Graves Gardner, who was born 12 Jan 1868 and died 13 Jun 1870)

<sup>89</sup> He and his parents used Waldo Dennett. See US Census (1880, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, 1940)

<sup>90</sup> WWI Draft records 1917-1918, Serial #3843 (Waldo Dennett Gardner)

<sup>91</sup> Marriage Certificate-New Hampshire, 1902, v 524, p 577, n 152

<sup>92</sup> Death Certificate-Massachusetts (daughter of John M. and Elizabeth Taggart Johnson)

<sup>93</sup> Massachusetts Death Certificate (son of Joseph D. and Susan Graves Gardner)



**Ahmentafel, Susan Charlotte Graves Gardner**  
(births; deaths)<sup>94 95</sup>

1. Susan Charlotte Graves (b. Ipswich, 9 Jan 1835; d. 11 Dec 1915)<sup>96</sup>
2. **John Graves** (b. Ipswich, 1793; d. 4 Mar 1870)<sup>97</sup>
3. Abigail W. Hodgkins (b. Marblehead, 18 Sep 1803; d. 14 Jan 1879)<sup>98</sup>
4. John Graves (b. Ipswich, 11 Sep 1766; d. 6 Sep 1820)<sup>99</sup>
5. **Elizabeth Sayward** (bpt. Ipswich, 8 Nov 1767; d. 18 Mar 1800)<sup>100</sup>
6. Joseph Hodgkins (b. Ipswich, 7 Aug 1768; d. 3 Jul 1825)<sup>101</sup>
7. Abigail Swasey (bp. Marblehead, 12 Jun 1774; d. 18 Oct 1822)<sup>102</sup>
8. John Graves (bpt. Ipswich, 8 Jan 1741; d. 7 Mar 1804)<sup>103</sup>
9. Elizabeth Pushee (bpt. Ipswich, 22 Apr 1739; d. 17 Apr 1805)<sup>104</sup>
10. **John Soward/Sayward** (bpt. Gloucester, 10 Sep 1749; d. 5 Jun 1835)<sup>105</sup>
11. Elizabeth Leatherland (bp. Ipswich, 4 Apr 1742; d. 30 Dec 1788)<sup>106</sup>
12. John Hodgkins (bp. Ipswich, 26: X br: 1731; d. 5 Sep 1815)<sup>107</sup>
13. Patience Webber (b. York, ME 12 Nov 1732; d. 11 Nov 1818)<sup>108</sup>
14. Major Joseph Swasey (b. Ipswich, 12 May 1750; d. 1 Apr 1816)<sup>109</sup>
15. Susanna Wise (bp. Ipswich, 5 Mar 1745; d. 20 Mar 1821)<sup>110</sup>
16. John Graves (b. Ipswich, 1678; d. 4 Oct 1775)<sup>111</sup>

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<sup>94</sup> The pairings imply that the marriage is known. Marriages can be found in the text for principal persons.

<sup>95</sup> Birth locations are noted, when known, for further clarification. Format for sources is "birth ; death."

<sup>96</sup> Gardner, Frank A. (1907) *Thomas Gardner and some of his descendants*, Higginson Books, Salem MA, p 286; Massachusetts Deaths, Ref ID 236 (daughter of John and Abigail W. Hodgkins Grave)

<sup>97</sup> Birth from age at death; Massachusetts Death Records 1841-1915, v 229, p 243 (son of John Graves and Elizabeth Sayward, both of Ipswich, age 77)

<sup>98</sup> VR: Marblehead Births, v 1 p 260 (Hodgkins, Abigail Wise, daughter of Joseph and Abigail); Massachusetts Death Records 1841-1915, v 310, p260

<sup>99</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 168; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 573

<sup>100</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1 p 329 (Sayward); VR: Ipswich Baptisms, v 3, p 28 (Soward); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 572; v 3, p 39

<sup>101</sup> VR: Ipswich Births and Baptisms, v 1, p 310; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 586 (Hodgkins, Joseph, jr. a. 56 y.)

<sup>102</sup> VR: Marblehead Births, v 1, p 497; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 585 (Hodgkins, Abigail, w. Joseph)

<sup>103</sup> VR: Ipswich Births and Baptisms, v 1, p 168 (Greaves); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 573

<sup>104</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 310 (Pushee, Eliza[beth], d. Gabriel and Sarah); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 573 (Graves, Elizabeth, wid. John)

<sup>105</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 650 (Sayward, John, s. Joseph, bp. Sept 10, 1749); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 681 (Soward, John, June 5, 1835, a. 94 y)

<sup>106</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 236 (Leatherland, Elizabeth, d. John and Sarah); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 49 (Soward, Elizab[et]h, w. John, consumption, Dec. 30, 1788)

<sup>107</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 188 (Hodgkins, John, s. Thomas and Hannah, bp. 26 : X br : 1731); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 586 (Hodgkins, John a. 84y)

<sup>108</sup> VR: York ME, v 110, p 177 (Benjamin Webber his Children born in York of his Wife the Daughter of James Allen); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v , p 586 (Hodgkins, Patience, wid. John, [a. 84 y])

<sup>109</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 362; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 690 (a. 66 y)

<sup>110</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 399 (Wise, Susanna, d. Henery and Mary, bp. 5 Mar, 1745);

17. Hannah Perkins (b. Ipswich, 22 2m 1701; d. 12 May 1791)<sup>112</sup>  
 18. Gabriel Pushee (b. Canada, 1700; d. 1775)<sup>113</sup>  
 19. Sarah Williams (b. Manchester, 19 May 1703; d. \_\_\_)<sup>114</sup>  
 20. **Joseph Sayward** (b. Gloucester, 1 Mar 1707/8; prbt. 7 Jun 1779)<sup>115</sup>  
 21. Sarah Giddings (b. Gloucester, 30 Jul 1710; d. before 1779)<sup>116</sup>  
 22. John Leatherland (b. \_\_\_; d. 11 Jun 1745)<sup>117</sup>  
 23. Sarah Kimball (bp. Ipswich, 26 2m 1713; d. 24 Feb 1787)<sup>118</sup>  
 24. Thomas Hodgkins (b. Ipswich, 1692; d. 30 Dec 1788)<sup>119</sup>  
 25. Hannah Warner (b. Ipswich, 14 Dec 1703; d. \_\_\_)<sup>120</sup>  
 28. Samuel Swasey (bpt. Boston, 5 Jul 1713; d. 7 Oct 1760)<sup>121</sup>  
 29. Susanna Howe (b. Ipswich, 13 Feb 1725; d. 3 Apr 1792)<sup>122</sup>  
 30. Henry Wise (b. abt 1697; d. 12 Nov 1775)<sup>123</sup>  
 31. Mary Wade (b. abt 1705; d. 1 Mar 1787)<sup>124</sup>  
 32. Samuel Graves (b. Ipswich, 5 Aug 1658; d. 4 Oct 1732)<sup>125</sup>  
 33. Joana Pearce (b. Ipswich, 13 Oct 1659; d. \_\_\_)<sup>126</sup>  
 34. Beamsley Perkins (b. Ipswich, 7 Apr 1673; d. 23 Jul 1720)<sup>127</sup>  
 35. Hannah Emerson (b. aft 1661; d. \_\_\_)<sup>128</sup>  
 38. Daniel Williams (b. Manchester, 1672; d. 1758)<sup>129</sup>  
 39. Alice Allen (b. Manchester, 20 Sep 1674; d. \_\_\_)<sup>130</sup>  
 40. **James Sayward** (b. Maine, 1668; d. 13 Feb 1736/7)<sup>131</sup>

<sup>111</sup> Lindberg, Marcis (2000) "The Graves Family of Ipswich" TEG, v 20, p 226; Switlik, John M. (2014) "The Graves Family of Ipswich" TEG, v 34, p 92-93

<sup>112</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, Baptisms, v 1, p 286; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 573 (widow of John)

<sup>113</sup> Greenlaw, W.P. () "Descendants of Gabriel Pouchi or Pushee" NEHGS library

<sup>114</sup> VR: Manchester Births, v 1, p 125 (Williams, Sarah, d. Daniell and Alce);

<sup>115</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 650 (Sayward, Joseph, s. James and Deborah); Probate File Papers, 1638-1840, Case #24931, 7 Jun 1779

<sup>116</sup> VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 279 (Sarah, d. George and Elizabeth); Essex County, MA: Sarah not mentioned in Joseph's will (Case #24931)

<sup>117</sup> ; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 614; Essex County, MA: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881 (Case #16541)

<sup>118</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 219; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 48 (Sarah, wid., consumption, a 70 y)

<sup>119</sup> DHA, Daniel Hovey Association (1913) *The Hovey Book* Press of L.R. Hovey, p 18; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, 587 ( a. 96 y)

<sup>120</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 384;

<sup>121</sup> Swasey, B.F. (1910) *Genealogy of the Swasey Family* Priv. print., p 67

<sup>122</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 199; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 589, (Homan, Susanna, w. Capt. Richard, "at Marblehead on a visit" Apr. 3, 1792, a. 66 y.); Crawford, M.C. (1907) *Little Pilgrimages Among Old New England Inns* L.C. Page, p 170

<sup>123</sup> Maine Historical Society (1893) *Collections and proceedings*, p321 (Harvard 1717); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 714

<sup>124</sup> ; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 715 (Wise, Mary, wid. A. 82 y.)

<sup>125</sup> Ibid, Lindberg; Ibid, Switlik

<sup>126</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 282 (Joana, d. Robert);

<sup>127</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 285; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 644 (a. 47 y. 3 m. 16 d. [ in his 45<sup>th</sup> y]

<sup>128</sup> Gordon, G.A. (1988) *The Ipswich Emersons, A.D. 1636-1900* Higginson Books, p 47

<sup>129</sup> VR: Beverly Deaths, v , p 602 (Williams, Dan[ie], \_\_\_, 1758, a. 86 y.)

<sup>130</sup> VR: Manchester Births, v 1, p 17 (Allin, Alice, d. Samuell and Sarah, Sept. 20, 1674);

<sup>131</sup> ; VR: Gloucester Deaths v , p 283 (Sayward, James, Elder, in his 68<sup>th</sup> y.)

41. Deborah Stover (b. Maine, 1667; d. 13 Jul 1734)<sup>132</sup>  
 42. George Giddings (b. \_\_\_ 1664; d. aft 1716)<sup>133</sup>  
 43. Elizabeth Eveleth (b. Gloucester, 17 Dec 1671; d. 20 May 1727)<sup>134</sup>  
 44. William Leatherland (b. \_\_\_; d. pbt. 25 Oct 1739)<sup>135</sup>  
 45. Elizabeth Perkins (b. Ipswich, 8 May 1687; d. ...)<sup>136</sup>  
 46. Moses Kimball (b. Ipswich, Sep 1672; d. 23 Jan 1750)<sup>137</sup>  
 47. Susanna Goodhue (b. Ipswich, 1676; d. aft 1718)<sup>138</sup>  
 48. Thomas Hodgkins (b. Ipswich, 1668; d. 16 Nov 1719)<sup>139</sup>  
 49. Abigail Hovey (b. \_\_\_; d. 28 Nov 1754)<sup>140</sup>  
 56. Samuel Swasey (bp. Salem, 14 Jul 1682; d. 1739)<sup>141</sup>  
 57. Ammi Ayers (b. 1683; d. (will dated 2 Jan 1783)<sup>142</sup>  
 58. Increase Howe (b. Ipswich, 12 Apr 1680; d. 29 Jan 1754)<sup>143</sup>  
 59. Susanna Kinsman (b. 16 Feb 1700; d. 26 Dec 1781)<sup>144</sup>  
 60. John Wise (b. 15 Aug 1652; d. 8 Apr 1725)<sup>145</sup>  
 61. Abigail Gardner (b. 1652; d. 15 Mar 1735)<sup>146</sup>  
 64. Samuel Graves (b. England, 1622; d. 22 Nov 1679)<sup>147</sup>  
 65. Grace Beamsley (b. Boston, 10<sup>th</sup> 7<sup>th</sup> 1635; d. 26 Nov 1730)<sup>148</sup>  
 66. Robert Pierce (b. England, 1612; d. Apr 1679)<sup>149</sup>  
 67. Abigail Symonds (b. England, 1622; d. 28 Jun 1680)<sup>150</sup>  
 68. Abraham Perkins (b. Ipswich, 1640; d. 27 Apr 1722)<sup>151</sup>

<sup>132</sup> ; VR: Gloucester Deaths, v 3, p 282 (Sayward, Deborah, w. Elder James, [a. 67 y.]

<sup>133</sup> Butcher, J.B. (1980) "The Eveleth Family of Colonial New England" *NEHGR* - 134:305; Giddings, M.S. (1882) *The Giddings Family Case*, Lockwood & Brainard Company, p 23/24

<sup>134</sup> Ibid, Butcher; Ibid, Giddings, p 23

<sup>135</sup> Essex County, MA: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881 (Case #16544)

<sup>136</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 285;

<sup>137</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 218 (s. John); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 604 ("suddenly in his Sleep")

<sup>138</sup> Morrison, L.A., Sharples, S.P. (1897) *History of the Kimball Family* Damrell & Upham, p 56 (last child 1718)

<sup>139</sup> Ibid, DHA

<sup>140</sup> Ibid, DHA

<sup>141</sup> Swasey, B.F. (1910) *Genealogy of the Swasey Family* Priv. print., p 43

<sup>142</sup> Swasey, B.F. (1910) *Genealogy of the Swasey Family* Priv. print., p 44

<sup>143</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 198; Sticoney, L. W. (1876) *Genealogical Record of the Descendants of Robert Kinsman of Ipswich* p 64

<sup>144</sup> VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 223; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 679 (Susanna, w. Capt. John, a. 82 y.)

<sup>145</sup> Burrage, H.S and Stubbs, A.R. (1909) *Genealogical and Family History of the State of Maine* Lewis Historical Publishing Co, p 1983; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 714 (John, Rev., at Chebacco, ..., a. 73 y.)

<sup>146</sup> Torrey, C.A. and Bently, E. P. (1985) *New England Marriages Prior to 1700* Genealogical Publishing Co., p 831;

VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 714 (Abigail, wid. Rev. John, of Chebacco)

<sup>147</sup> Ibid, Lindberg; Ibid, Switlik

<sup>148</sup> Boston, MA: Births, Baptisms, Marriages, and Deaths, 1630-1699, p 3; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 573 (Greaves, Grace, wid., Nov. 26, 1730, in her 99<sup>th</sup> y)

<sup>149</sup> Linzee, J. W. (1918) *The History of Peter Parker and Sarah Ruggles of Roxbury, MA* Priv Print, p 442; Essex County, MA: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881, Case #21216

<sup>150</sup> Hyde, M. S. (1999) "The Probable English Origin of Mark Symonds of Ipswich, MA" *TAG*, 74:116; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 642 (Pearce, Abigail, wid.)

69. Hannah Beamsley (b. Dec 1643; d. 16 Oct 1732)<sup>152</sup>  
 70. Nathaniel Emerson (b. England, 1631; d. 29 Dec 1712)<sup>153</sup>  
 71. Sarah \_\_ (b. \_\_; d. 3 Aug 1670)<sup>154</sup>  
 76. Joseph Williams (bpt. Salem, 10 May 1640; d. \_\_)<sup>155</sup>  
 77. Sarah Browning (b. \_\_; d. aft 1719)<sup>156</sup>  
 78. Samuel Allen (b. Manchester, 8 Jan 1631/2; d. 1700)<sup>157</sup>  
 79. Sarah Tuck (b. Beverly, abt 1636; d. \_\_)<sup>158</sup>  
 80. **Henry Sayward** (b. \_\_; d. abt. 1 Apr 1679)<sup>159</sup>  
 81. Mary \_\_ (b. \_\_; d. \_\_)<sup>160</sup>  
 82. Sylvester Stover (b. \_\_; d. bf 14 Feb 1689/90)<sup>161</sup>  
 83. Elizabeth Norton (b. \_\_; d. bf 4 Sep 1722)<sup>162</sup>  
 84. John Giddings (b. abt 1638; d. \_\_)<sup>163</sup>  
 85. Sarah Alcock (b. Maine, \_\_; d. \_\_)<sup>164</sup>  
 86. Joseph Eveleth (b. abt 1640; d. 1 Dec 1745)<sup>165</sup>  
 87. Mary Bragge (b. abt 1646 ; d. 22 Jan 1713/4)<sup>166</sup>  
 88. Zebulon Leatherland (b. by 1650; d. \_\_)<sup>167</sup>  
 89. Rachel \_\_ (b. \_\_; d. \_\_)<sup>168</sup>  
 90. Jacob Perkins (b. Ipswich, 1646; d. 1719)<sup>169</sup>  
 91. Sarah Wainwright (b. \_\_; d. 3 Feb 1688)<sup>170</sup>  
 92. John Kimball (b. England, 1631; d. 6 May 1698)<sup>171</sup>  
 93. Mary Bradstreet (b. England, 1633; d. 1665)<sup>172</sup>  
 94. Joseph Goodhue (b. abt 1635; d. 2 Sep 1697)<sup>173</sup>

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<sup>151</sup> Perkins, G.A. (1889) *The family of John Perkins of Ipswich* Salem Press, p 23

<sup>152</sup> ; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 645 (Hannah, wid. Abra[ham], a. 91 y.)

<sup>153</sup> Emerson, B.K. (1988) *The Ipswich Emersons* Higginson Books, Salem, MA, p 47

<sup>154</sup> VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 548 (Emerson, Sarah, w. Nathaniell, Aug. 3, 1670)

<sup>155</sup> VR: Salem Births, v 1, p 433 (Williams, Joseph, s. Georg[e], bp. 10: 3m : 1640);

<sup>156</sup> Perley, S. (1908) *The Essex Antiquarian, Volume 12* p 33 (Sarah Williams Lot – belonged to Thomas Browning ... devised to ... daughters, Sarah, wife of Joseph Williams, and Deborah ... She owned it as late as 1719)

<sup>157</sup> Anderson, R.C. (1995) *The Great Migration Begins: Immigrants to New England 1620-1633, Vols I-III* NEHGS, p 34

<sup>158</sup> Ibid, Anderson

<sup>159</sup> Ibid, Sayward, p 26

<sup>160</sup> Ibid (possibly Pease)

<sup>161</sup> \_\_; Angelliotti, Mrs. F (1931) "Sylvester Stover of Yorke, ME, and Some of his Descendants" NEHGR v 85, p 300

<sup>162</sup> \_\_; Ibid Angelliotti

<sup>163</sup> Anderson, Robert C. (2003) *The Great Migration Begins Vol III G-H* NEHGS, Boston, MA, p 54

<sup>164</sup> Banks, C.E. (1882) "The Alcock Family of Maine" NEHGR, v 36, p 401

<sup>165</sup> ; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 550 (a. 105 y.)

<sup>166</sup> ; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 550 (w. Joseph, in her 64<sup>th</sup> y.)

<sup>167</sup> Anderson, R.C. (1995) *The Great Migration Begins: Immigrants to New England 1620-1633, Vols I-III* NEHGS, p 1171

<sup>168</sup> Ibid, Anderson

<sup>169</sup> Cutter, W.R. ed. (1908) *Genealogical and Personal Memoirs ... Boston and Eastern Massachusetts* Lewis historical Publishing, p 1040

<sup>170</sup> Ibid, Torrey, p 571; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 646 (Sarah, w. Jacob, jr.)

<sup>171</sup> Cutter, W.R. (1914) *New England Families, Genealogical and Memorial* Lewis historical publishing Vol 3, p 1114

<sup>172</sup> Ibid, Cutter; Ibid, Torrey, p 437

- 95.** Sarah Whipple (b. 1641; d. 23 Jul 1681)<sup>174</sup>  
 120. Joseph Wise (b. \_\_; d. 12 Sep 1684)<sup>175</sup>  
 121. Mary Thompson (b. abt 1619; d. 1693)<sup>176</sup>  
 122. Thomas Gardner (b. 1615; d. 15 Jul 1689)<sup>177</sup>  
**123.** Lucy Smith (b. \_\_; d. 6 Nov 1687)<sup>178</sup>  
 134. Mark Symonds (b. England, 1584; d. 28 Apr 1659)<sup>179</sup>  
**135.** Joanna \_\_ (b. England, 1618; d. 29 Apr 1666)<sup>180</sup>  
 168. George Giddings (b. England, 24 Sep 1609; d. 1 Jun 1676)<sup>181</sup>  
 169. Jane Lawrence (bp. 18 Dec 1614; d. 2 Mar 1680)<sup>182</sup>  
 170. John Alcock (b. \_\_; d. bf 6 Jul 1675)<sup>183</sup>  
**171.** Elizabeth \_\_ (b. \_\_; d. aft Jul 1675)<sup>184</sup>  
 176. William Leatherland (b. England, 1608; d. 10 Jun 1684)<sup>185</sup>  
**177.** \_\_ \_\_ (b. \_\_; d. \_\_)<sup>186</sup>  
 186. Humphrey Bradstreet (b. England, 1594; d. bf 6 Sep 1655)<sup>187</sup>  
 187. Bridget \_\_ (b. abt 1604; d. Nov 1665)<sup>188</sup>  
 188. William Goodhue (b. 1615; d. after 31 Jul 1694)<sup>189</sup>  
 189. Margery Watson (b. \_\_; d. 28 Aug 1668)<sup>190</sup>  
 190. John Whipple (b. England, 1596; d. 30 Jun 1669)<sup>191</sup>  
 191. Susanne Clarke (b. England, 11 Jan 1595; d. \_\_)<sup>192</sup>

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<sup>173</sup> Ibid, Torrey, p 309; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 569 (Joseph, Dea.)

<sup>174</sup> Ibid, Torrey, p 309; Anderson, R.C. (2003) *The Great Migration, Immigrants to New England, 1634-1635, Volume III, G-H* NEHGS, p 113 (husband, Joseph, remarried in 1684)

<sup>175</sup> Ibid, Torrey, p 831; Burrage, H.S and Stubbs, A.R. (1909) *Genealogical and Family History of the State of Maine* Lewis Historical Publishing Co, p 1983

<sup>176</sup> Ibid, Torrey, p 831

<sup>177</sup> Ibid, Torrey, p 294; Paige, L. R. (1877) *History of Cambridge, MA. 1630-1877, Vol.2* H.O. Houghton, p 557

<sup>178</sup> Ibid, Torrey, p 294; Ibid, Paige

<sup>179</sup> Ibid, Linzee, p 438; Essex County, MA: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881, Case #27116

<sup>180</sup> Ibid. Linzee; Essex County, MA: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881, Case #27088

<sup>181</sup> Greene, D.L. (1981) "The English Origins of George Giddings of Ipswich, MA" NEHGR, v 135, p 174; Anderson, R. C. (2003) *The Great Migration Begins Vol III G-H* NEHGS, Boston, MA, p 54

<sup>182</sup> Ibid, Greene; Ibid, Anderson

<sup>183</sup> Ibid, Banks, p 401

<sup>184</sup> Ibid, Banks, p 401

<sup>185</sup> Anderson, p 1171

<sup>186</sup> Anderson, p 1171 "child with maid servant; his wife Margaret would appear to have been too old"

<sup>187</sup> Ibid, Torrey, p 92; Anderson, R.C. (1999) *The Great Migration: Immigrants to New England, 1634-1635, Vol. 1, A-B* NEHGS, p 386

<sup>188</sup> Ibid, Torrey, p 92; Ibid, Anderson

<sup>189</sup> Ibid, Torrey, p 309 ; Anderson, R.C. (2003) *The Great Migration Begins Vol III G-H* NEHGS, Boston, MA, p 113

<sup>190</sup> Ibid, Torrey, p 309; Ibid, Anderson

<sup>191</sup> Fiske, W.W. (2006) "The Whipple Family of Bishops Stortford, Hertfordshire ..." *The Genealogist*, v 20, p 215

<sup>192</sup> Fiske, W.W. (2006) "Clarke and Stacy Origins of Three Immigrants to Ipswich, MA: ... Susanna (Clarke) Whipple" *NEHGR*, v 160, p 18

### Thomas Gardner Society, Inc.

Thomas Gardner (~1592-1674) was an Overseer of the "old planters" party of the Dorchester Company that landed, in 1624 at Cape Ann, to form a colony.<sup>193</sup> The party landed at, what is now known as, Gloucester. The party, although successful in maintaining life and health, did not obtain commercial success within the desired timeframe. After two years, the Cape Ann party, then under Roger Conant, removed to Naumkeag, later to be known as Salem.<sup>194</sup>

Thomas is considered by some as the 1st Governor of Massachusetts, due to his being in authority in the first settlement that became the Massachusetts Bay Colony (which later subsumed the Plymouth Colony). Thomas, and his wife, Margaret Fryer, had nine children and many descendants.<sup>195</sup>

The **Thomas Gardner Society, Inc.** (TGS, Inc.)<sup>196</sup> aims to promote, and sponsor, a continuing educational mode with respect to the experiences, and accomplishments, of the Cape Ann party (1624) led by Thomas Gardner. The focus is cultural, biographical, historical, and genealogical in the context of both general, and scholarly, knowledge.

TGS, Inc. formed in 2010 under the direction of a direct descendant of Thomas Gardner, incorporated as a Non-profit in 2014 in the State of Kansas, and obtained IRS Sec. 501(c)(3) tax-exempt status as of April 29, 2014. Activities, beside research, have included regular publication, since 2010, of Gardner's Beacon<sup>TM</sup> and recent publication of The Gardner Annals. TGS, Inc. submits blog posts on genealogical and technical matters. Gardner Research has successfully completed several applications for Heritage Society Community member organizations. TGS, Inc. supports several efforts, such as submission of encyclopedic entries, preparation of articles, and consulting on the work of other researchers.

The purpose of TGS, Inc. can be summarized as follows: (a) to establish and to maintain a persistent presence in order to honor the accomplishments of the Cape Ann party (1624) lead by Thomas Gardner; to promote, and to sponsor, scholarly research of a cultural, biographical, historical and genealogical nature, with an emphasis on, but not limited to, the origins and the lives of New England immigrants; to provide means for, and to foster, discussion, and dissemination of, information on those themes; to publish materials periodically and as necessary; (b) to encourage participation by, and interaction of, Thomas Gardner descendants through Society membership; to extend the published works of Frank A. Gardner (using modern publication means); to establish, and to document, views based upon timeline data obtained from descendants and other studies; and, (c) to sponsor the scholastic efforts of men, women, and children in the context of a continuing educational process.<sup>197</sup>

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<sup>193</sup> Anderson, R.C. (1995) *The Great Migration Begins: Immigrants to New England 1620-1633, Vols I-III* NEHGS, p 731

<sup>194</sup> Gardner, Frank A. (1907) *Thomas Gardner and some of his descendants*, Higginson Books, Salem MA, p 6

<sup>195</sup> Ibid

<sup>196</sup> Web site: [thomasgardnersociety.org](http://thomasgardnersociety.org) (Gardner's Beacon, Annals/Research)

<sup>197</sup> Incorporation papers for the Thomas Gardner Society, Inc.