

**Benjamin Brown Gardner**

By John M. Switlik

*Frank A. Gardner, M.D. researched, and wrote about Thomas Gardner of Salem and his descendants. In his first book (1907), Dr. Gardner documented his direct line to Thomas and described relationships to other families for some Gardners. Recently (2014), two TEG articles looked at the ancestry of Dr. Gardner's paternal grandmother and of his aunt. This article completes the series by detailing the ancestry of Dr. Gardner's paternal grandfather and by re-introducing an ancestor who is worthy of further consideration, namely Nathaniel Eaton.*

**Introduction**

In 1907, Frank A. Gardner, M.D. published *Thomas Gardner Planter (Cape Ann, Salem)* ... (Higginson, Salem, MA) as the first study of one of the families who came with the Cape Ann party in 1623/24 for the Dorchester Company's attempt at establishing a viable, economically productive, colony.<sup>39</sup> Dr. Gardner's book provided details about Thomas Gardner and his children and included information about descendants who were still in the New England area. The book also provided the lineage from Dr. Gardner back to Thomas and Margaret. However, the book only makes brief mention of Dr. Gardner's paternal grandmother.

In August of 2014, The Essex Genealogist published an article about the ancestry of his paternal grandmother, Lucy Foster Wilson (TEG 34:155).<sup>40</sup> The article detailed the connections of the Wilson family with the trials of 1692 and afterward. Included was a four-page ahnentafel chart for Lucy with each ancestor documented in footnotes.

In November of 2014, The Essex Genealogist published an article (again, with a fully sourced ahnentafel) about John Sayward/Soward who was the grandfather of Susan Charlotte Graves.<sup>41</sup> Susan was Dr. Gardner's aunt. The article provided details and discussion about John Sayward's birth in Gloucester, military service in Ipswich, marriage in Ipswich (two wives) and his children. John's daughter, Elizabeth, used the Sayward name and married John Graves of Ipswich.

Lucy and Susan are both mentioned in the 1907 book by Dr. Gardner.<sup>42</sup> Lucy was the spouse of Benjamin Brown Gardner, the subject of this article. Susan was the spouse of Dr. Gardner's uncle, Joseph Dennett Gardner who, like Dr. Gardner's father, was the son of Benjamin.

**Note:** Principle persons in the below text are referenced by their position in the accompanying ahnentafel relative to **Benjamin Brown Gardner** (A1). Some details about births and deaths in the families will be found in the ahnentafel chart.

As shown in the ahnentafel, the line from Benjamin Brown (A1) to Thomas Gardner (A64) is as follows: Jonathan (A2), Simon Stacy (A4), Abel (A8), Abel (A16) and Samuel (A32). This lineage is provided

<sup>39</sup> Gardner, Frank A. (1907) *Thomas Gardner and some of his descendants*, Higginson Books, Salem MA

<sup>40</sup> Switlik, J.M. (2014) "Research in Progress: The Trials of the Wilson Family" *The Essex Genealogist*, v 34, p 155

<sup>41</sup> Switlik, J.M. (2014) "John Sayward/Soward of Gloucester/Ipswich" *The Essex Genealogist*, v 34, p 197

<sup>42</sup> *Ibid*, Gardner, 1907, p 286

in the 1907 book. What is added here, and in the appendix, is detailed information about the family of the spouses.

As well, in the book, Dr. Gardner provided information about his ancestors' wives, except for Rebecca Knapp (A5) who was the spouse of Simon Stacey Gardner (A4). This article takes a closer look at Rebecca's ancestry, in particular the family of Nathaniel Eaton (A84).

#### **Line for Frank A. Gardner, M.D.**

The following lists the ancestral couples by generation, starting with Samuel Gardner who was a son of Thomas. For each of the spouses, the names of their ancestors were identified either by Gardner in his book or by later work.

**Samuel<sup>1</sup> Gardner** (A32) – Mary White (A33) -- she was step-daughter of Capt. George Corwin (see A67)<sup>43</sup>; her grandfather, John Herbert, was Mayor of Northampton.

**Abel<sup>2</sup> Gardner** (A16) – Sarah Porter (A17) -- she was grand-daughter of Major William Hathorne (A70) and of John Porter of Salem (A68).<sup>44</sup>

**Abel<sup>3</sup> Gardner** (A8) – Priscilla Stacey (A9) -- she was a descendant of Rev. William Worcester (A74), who was at Salisbury in 1639; Simon Stacey (A72), Ipswich, 1641; Zebulon Hill (A76), Gloucester, 1649; William Hersey (A158 – not shown), of Hingham, 1635; and Thomas Smith (A? – relationship not found), of Ipswich.<sup>45</sup>

**Simon Stacy<sup>4</sup> Gardner** (A4) – Rebecca Knapp (A5) -- she was daughter of Nathaniel and Sarah (Hart) Knapp<sup>46</sup>; she was descendant of William Knopp (A80), Nathaniel Eaton (A84), Richard Kent (A92) and Edward Woodman (A94). See below section on **Eaton/Knapp**.

**Jonathan<sup>5</sup> Gardner** (A2) – Rachel Brown (A3) -- she was a descendant of George Frost, John Wakefield, Edmund Littlefield, Richard Kimball, Anthony Potter (A58), Joseph Hilliard (A30)<sup>47</sup>; she was descendant of Gregory Stone rather than John Whipple.<sup>48</sup>

**Benjamin<sup>6</sup> Brown Gardner** (A1) – Lucy Foster Wilson-- she was a descendant of Roger Conant, Ezekiel Cheever, Robert Lord, Thomas Read, Rev. William Walton, William Adams, John Dane, William Warner, William Wilson, John Frye, John Aslett, Ralph Farnham, Nicholas Holt, Nathan Parker, Thomas Goldthwait, Thomas Dickinson and Giles Burley.<sup>49,50</sup>

<sup>43</sup> Ibid, Gardner, 1907, p 87

<sup>44</sup> Ibid, Gardner, 1907, p 131

<sup>45</sup> Ibid, Gardner, 1907, p 158

<sup>46</sup> Ibid, Gardner, 1907, p 196

<sup>47</sup> Ibid, Gardner, 1907, p 283; see Ahnentafel, A52 through A63. William Frost (A52) is son of George Frost. Mary Wakefield (A53) was daughter of John Wakefield and granddaughter of Edmund Littlefield. Richard Kimball (A56) was of Richard Kimball and Ursula Scott.

<sup>48</sup> NEHGS, GBR message \*\*\*\*\*

<sup>49</sup> Ibid, Gardner, 1907, p 285

<sup>50</sup> Ibid, Switlik, v 34, p 161 (Ahnentafel)

**BENJAMIN<sup>6</sup> BROWN GARDNER (A1) and Lucy Foster Wilson** had seven children (four boys, three girls). Their third son, **Stephen<sup>7</sup> Wilson Gardner**, b. 12 Jun 1835<sup>51</sup> and d. \_\_, m. (1) Salem, 4 Oct 1800, **Marion Wallace Woods**, b. New Boston, NH, 1 Oct 1839. Marion was the daughter of Aaron Woods and Lydia (Wallace) Rogers.

**FRANK<sup>8</sup> A. GARDNER**, son of **Stephen<sup>7</sup>** and Marion, b. 7 Jan 1861, Salem, MA,<sup>52</sup> m. (1) 15 Jun 1887, **Caroline L. Read**, of Salem, died 23 Apr 1902. Frank and Caroline had 1 daughter, Pauline, b. 9 Nov 1888;<sup>40</sup> (2) 31 Oct 1906, **Marion R. Fuller**, of Salem. Frank and Marion had 1 daughter, Dorothy, b. 19 June 1910. Frank worked as M.D. (surgeon) and author. Frank died before 1940.<sup>53</sup>

### Eaton/Knapp

This section looks at material that is missing from the 1907 Gardner book. The omission may be attributable to the fact that Nathaniel Eaton is a forebear of Dr. Gardner. At the turn of last century, Nathaniel was, no doubt, vilified. Additional information, and viewpoints, may exonerate the man or, at least, give a clearer perspective. The story definitely bears another look, despite the yearly reenactment and other castigations that are associated with his name.

Nathaniel had two known marriages. The following looks at some of the descendants from the first marriage, in particular one line from Nathaniel's son, Benoni; later work will cover children from the second marriage.

**NATHANIEL<sup>1</sup> EATON** (A84) was born c. 1610 to Richard Eaton who was "vicar successively of Trinity parish, Coventry, and Great Budworth, Cheshire"<sup>54</sup> m. (1) Elizabeth. Nathaniel<sup>1</sup> and Elizabeth had four children (three boys and one girl). The third child, **Benoni<sup>2</sup>**, remained in Cambridge, MA and had issue. Nathaniel<sup>1</sup> m. (2) by 7 Oct 1642, Ann (Graves) Cotton in Northampton Co., VA and had further issue.<sup>55</sup> Nathaniel<sup>1</sup> died in England in King's Bench prison, Southwark, 1674.<sup>56</sup>

**Comment:** Nathaniel<sup>1</sup> was an interesting character who deserves more study. He was the brother of Theophilus Eaton (Deputy Governor of the Eastland Company) and Samuel Eaton (A.B. Harvard 1649) and was a scholar. He was the "first head of Harvard College; removed from office September 1639, fled to Virginia ... took degrees of Ph.D. and M.D. at Padua in 1647," and was arrested for debt.<sup>57</sup> After the move to Virginia in 1640, he sent for his wife and kids; their ship disappeared, and they never

<sup>51</sup> Ibid, Gardner, 1907, p 286

<sup>52</sup> Who's Who in New England, 1916

<sup>53</sup> U.S. Census, 1930, Salem, Ma, District: 0256, Age: 68, Household ID: 202, Line Number: 75 (not in 1940)

<sup>54</sup> Morrison, S.E. (1935) *The Founding of Harvard College*, Harvard University Press, p 377

<sup>55</sup> Dollante, S.J. (1991) *Maryland and Virginia Colonials: Genealogies of Some Colonial Families ...*, Genealogical Publishing Co., p 324; Ann Graves m (1) 10 Jul 1637, Rev. William Cotton and m (3) 8 Jun 1657, Rev. Francis Doughty. All three of here marriages were in Virginia.

<sup>56</sup> Ibid, Morrison

<sup>57</sup> Ibid, Morrison; some have indicated that the debt, in New England, had already been paid

arrived.<sup>58</sup> Benoni<sup>2</sup> had been left behind in Cambridge under the care of Dea. Chesholme and the Church.<sup>59</sup>

The whole affair of Nathaniel<sup>1</sup> Eaton deserves another look<sup>60,61</sup> and retelling from a perspective that considers what his life might represent for his time and now. For instance, Nathaniel was definitely above the norm in talent (his Padua degrees).

**Benoni<sup>2</sup> EATON** (Nathaniel<sup>1</sup>) (A42) (maltster) married Rebecca \_\_ by 1667, in Cambridge, MA and had five children (two boys and three girls), including **Anna<sup>3</sup>**.<sup>62</sup>

**Anna<sup>3</sup> EATON** (A21) (Benoni<sup>2</sup>, Nathaniel<sup>1</sup>) married Isaac Knapp (A20)(shipwright) by 1695, in Cambridge<sup>63</sup> and had eleven children (five boys and six girls),<sup>64</sup> including **Nathaniel<sup>4</sup>**.

**Nathaniel<sup>4</sup> KNAPP** (A10) (Anna<sup>3</sup> Eaton, Benoni<sup>2</sup>, Nathaniel<sup>1</sup>) m(1) Sarah Hart (A11), 18 Sep 1734, in Newbury<sup>65</sup> and had twelve children (six boys and six girls),<sup>66</sup> including **Rebecca<sup>5</sup>**; m(2) Mrs. Elizabeth (Gerrish) Moody on 18 Sep 1754. Nathaniel<sup>4</sup> was at the second siege of Louisbourg and kept a diary.<sup>67</sup>

**Rebecca<sup>5</sup> KNAPP** (A5) (Nathaniel<sup>4</sup>, Anna<sup>3</sup> Eaton, Benoni<sup>2</sup>, Nathaniel<sup>1</sup>) married Simon Stacy Gardner (A4), 18 Nov 1764 in Salem, MA<sup>68</sup> and had four boys, including **Jonathan<sup>5</sup>** (master mariner) who was the father of **Benjamin<sup>6</sup> Brown Gardner** (cooper).

**Note:** Benjamin Brown Gardner is the 2<sup>nd</sup> great-grandfather of Ann L. Gardner Switlik, Secretary / Treasurer of the Thomas Gardner Society, Inc. (TGS, Inc.). Ann's grandfather, Waldo Dennett Gardner,<sup>69</sup> is a first cousin of Frank A. Gardner, MD, author of *Thomas Gardner, Planter (Cape Ann, Salem) and some of his descendants (1907)*.

The research for this article was done under the auspices of the TGS, Inc. by John M. Switlik, President / Researcher. Material in this article will be jointly published in The Gardner Annals, Vol. II, No. 1 (see Annals/Research at [thomasgardnersociety.org](http://thomasgardnersociety.org)).

### Ahnentafel, Benjamin Brown Gardner (births; marriages; deaths)<sup>70,71</sup>

<sup>58</sup> Savage, J. (1825/26) *Winthrop's Journal "The History of New England" 1630-1649*, p 186

<sup>59</sup> Paige, L. R. (1877) *History of Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1630-1877*, H.O. Houghton & Co, p 539

<sup>60</sup> Further research; see Wikipedia (Nathaniel Eaton).

<sup>61</sup> Crapo, H.H. (1912) *Certain Comeoverers* E. Anthony & Sons, p 776

<sup>62</sup> *Ibid*, Paige, 1877

<sup>63</sup> Torrey, C.A. (1985) *New England Marriages Prior to 1700*, p 19428

<sup>64</sup> Knapp, A.M. (1909) *The Knapp Family in America*, p 10

<sup>65</sup> VR: Salem Marriages v 3, p 400

<sup>66</sup> *Ibid*, Knapp, 1909, p 13

<sup>67</sup> Knapp, N. (1895) *The diary of Nathaniel Knapp of Newbury in the province of Massachusetts Bay in New England*

<sup>68</sup> *Ibid*, Knapp, 1909, p 14

<sup>69</sup> Switlik, J.M. (2014) "Research in Progress: The Graves Family of Ipswich" *The Essex Genealogist*, Vol 34, p 92

<sup>70</sup> Format is "birth ; marriage ; death" for the husband.

1. Benjamin Brown Gardner (b. Salem, 23 Apr 1801; m. Salem, 28 Dec 1823; d. Salem, 15 Jul 1845)<sup>72</sup>
2. Jonathan Gardner (bp. Salem, 29 Jul 1773; m. Salem, 09 Oct 1796; d. Salem, 25 Nov 1839)<sup>73</sup>
3. Rachel Brown (b. Salem, 04 Sep 1775; m. ...; d. Salem, 25 Apr 1876)<sup>74</sup>
4. Simon Stacey Gardner (bp. Salem, 24 Jul 1743; m. Salem, 18 Nov 1764; d. Salem, before Feb 1787)<sup>75</sup>
5. Rebecca Knapp (b. Salem, 18 Jul 1746; m. ...; d. Salem, Feb 1787)<sup>76</sup>
6. John Brown (b. ...; m. 14 Sep 1769; d. ...)<sup>77</sup>
7. Rachel Kimball (b. ...; m. Salem, 11 Aug 1748; d. ...)<sup>78</sup>
8. Abel Gardner (bp. Salem, 10 May 1713; \_\_\_ 16 Aug 1734; d. Salem, before Jan 1757)<sup>79</sup>
9. Priscilla Stacey (bp. Salem, 20 Jun 1722; m. ...; d. ...)<sup>80</sup>
10. Nathaniel Knapp (b. Salem, 4 May 1713; m. Newbury, 18 Sep 1734; d. ...)<sup>81</sup>
11. Sarah Hart (b. Newbury, 15 Jun 1710; m. ...; d. Newbury, 15 Apr 1754)<sup>82</sup>
12. John Brown (b. ...; m. Salem, 1 Sep 1726; d. by 1788)<sup>83</sup>
13. Elizabeth Frost (b. 22 Aug 1708; m. ...; d. ...)<sup>84</sup>
14. Paul Kimball (b. 21 May 1703; m. Salem, 19 Apr 1729; d. ...)<sup>85</sup>
15. Rachel Hilliard (b. Salem, 20 Jan 169\_ ; m. Salem, (1) 19 May 1726; d. ...)<sup>86</sup>
16. Abel Gardner (b. Salem, 1 Sep 1673; m. Salem, about 1694; m(2) 1731 Sarah King<sup>87</sup>; d. Salem, 10 Nov 1739)<sup>88</sup>
17. Sarah Porter (b. Salem, 24 Aug 1675; m. ...; d. Salem, 24 Sep 1729)<sup>89</sup>

<sup>71</sup> Format “birth ; null ; death” for the wife. If there were multiple marriages, the “null” space may be used.

<sup>72</sup> VR: Salem Births v1, p 337; VR: Salem Marriages v3, p 401, Married to Lucy Foster Wilson (b. Salem, 16 Mar 1806 - TEG 34:3 p 160); VR: Salem Deaths v 2, p 270

<sup>73</sup> Gardner, F.A. (1907) *Thomas Gardner Planter Cape Ann ...* Higginson, p 15; VR: Salem Marriages v 3, p 400; VR: Salem Deaths v 5, p 271

<sup>74</sup> Ibid, Gardner

<sup>75</sup> VR: Salem Births v 1, p 343; VR: Salem Marriages v 3, p 405; ...

<sup>76</sup> ...; ...; VR: Salem deaths v 5, 272

<sup>77</sup> ...; VR: Salem Marriages, v 4, p 201 (Pitman, Rachel, and John Browne); ...

<sup>78</sup> ...; VR: Salem Marriages, v 3, p 213 (Cimball, Rachel, and John Pittman); ...

<sup>79</sup> VR: Salem Births v 1, p 337; VR: Salem Marriages, v 3, p 400; ...

<sup>80</sup> VR: Salem Births v 2, p 315 (d. Simon and Sarah, deceased, bp. on account of grandmother, Sarah Hill); ...

<sup>81</sup> VR: Salem Births v 1, p 497 (Knap, Nath[anie]ll);

<sup>82</sup> VR: Newbury Births, v 1, p 215; VR: Newbury Marriages v 1, p 223; VR Deaths v2, p 635 (Knap, w.

Nath[ani]el)

<sup>83</sup> ...; VR: Salem Marriages, v 3, p 387 (Eliza[beth], and John Brown); *The Essex Antiquarian*, Salem, MA, v 13, p 183

<sup>84</sup> VR: Salem Births, v 1, p 325 (Eliza[beth], d. William and Eliza[beth]); ...;

<sup>85</sup> VR: Wenham Births, v 1, p 49 (Kemball); VR: Salem Marriages v 3, p 261 (Crowel, Rachel, wid, and Paul Kemball, int.); ...

<sup>86</sup> VR: Salem Births v 1, p 434 (Hillard, Rachell, d. Joseph and Rachell (Aliln)); VR: Salem Marriages v 3, p 500 (Hillard, Rachel, and Robert Crowel);

<sup>87</sup> Ibid, Gardner, 1907, p 131

<sup>88</sup> VR: Salem Births v 1, p 338; Torrey p 293; ...

<sup>89</sup> VR: Salem Births v 2, p 189; ...; ...

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18. Simon Stacy (b. ...; m. Salem, 9 Apr 1715; d. 1722)<sup>90</sup>  
 19. Sarah Hill (bp. Salem, 25 Aug 1695; d. 1722)<sup>91</sup>  
 20. Isaac Knapp (b. 1672; m. Cambridge, by 1695; d. 1744)<sup>92</sup>  
 21. Anna Eaton (b. Cambridge, 7 Sep 1672; m. ...; d. ...)<sup>93</sup>  
 22. Charles Hart (b. Newbury, 12 May 1684; m. ...; d. abt 1733)<sup>94</sup>  
 23. Rebecca Kent (b. Newbury, 20 Feb 1683; m. ...; d. ...)<sup>95</sup>  
 24. \_\_\_ Brown ()<sup>96</sup>  
 26. William Frost, Jr. (b. ...; m. Salem, 5 Apr 1706; d. ...)<sup>97</sup>  
 27. Elizabeth Bush (b. Salem, 30 Apr 1679; m. ...; d. ...)<sup>98</sup>  
 28. Thomas Kimball (b. 1657; m. by 1683; d. Wenham, 10 Oct 1732)<sup>99</sup>  
 29. Elizabeth Potter (b. 1661; m. ...; d. ...)<sup>100</sup>  
 30. Joseph Hilliard (b. Salem, 4 Jan 1672; m. 10 Oct 1694; d. ...)<sup>101</sup>  
 31. Rachel Allen (b. Salem, 4 Feb 1675; m. ...; d. ...)<sup>102</sup>  
 32. Samuel Gardner (b. Salem, about 1629; m. Salem, before 1658; m(2) 1680 to Elizabeth () Paine<sup>103</sup>; d. Salem, about Oct 1689)<sup>104</sup>  
 33. Mary White (b. England \_\_\_; m. ...; d. Salem, 12 Jul 1675)<sup>105</sup>  
 34. Israel Porter (b. 1643; 20: 9 m:1672; d. 1706)<sup>106</sup>  
 35. Elizabeth Hathorne (bp. Salem, 29 Jul 1649; m. ...; d. ...)<sup>107</sup>  
 36. Thomas Stacy (b. ...; m. ...; d. Salem, 25 Nov 1690)<sup>108</sup>  
 37. Susanna Worcester (b. Littleton; m. ...; d. ...)<sup>109</sup>

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<sup>90</sup> ...; VR: Salem Marriages, v 3, p 499 (Simon Stacey, int); see note on Priscilla baptism

<sup>91</sup> VR: Salem Births v 1, p 433;

<sup>92</sup> Torrey, C.A. (1985) *New England Marriages Prior to 1700*, p 19428

<sup>93</sup> VR: Cambridge Births, v 1, p 223; Crapo, H.H. (1912) *Certain Comoverers* E. Anthony & Sons, p 789; ...

<sup>94</sup> VR: Newbury Births, v 1, p 215; ...; Essex County, MA: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881, p 12575.1 (John Kent, Jr. (brother-in-law) appointed as guardian for son, Charles Hart)

<sup>95</sup> VR: Newbury Births, v 1, p 260;

<sup>96</sup> Research pending

<sup>97</sup> ...; VR: Salem Marriages, v 4, p 293 (Searle, Eliz[abeth], and W[ilia]m Frost);

<sup>98</sup> VR: Salem Births, v 1, p 144; VR: Salem Marriages, v 3, p 174, m(1) (Thomas Searle, 14 Apr 1697 - Thomas ...);

...

<sup>99</sup> Torrey, C.A. (1985) *New England Marriages Prior to 1700*, p 19217; Essex County: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881, p 15763.1

<sup>100</sup> Ibid

<sup>101</sup> VR: Salem Births v 1, p 434; VR: Salem Marriages v 3, p 48 (Allin, Rachell, and Joseph Hillard);

<sup>102</sup> VR: Salem Births v 1, p 37 (Allin, Rachell); ...

<sup>103</sup> Ibid, Gardner, 1907, p 87

<sup>104</sup> Anderson, RC (1995) *Great Migration Begins: Immigrants to N.E. 1620-1633, Vols. I-III* p 734

<sup>105</sup> ...; ...; VR: Salem Deaths v 5, p 272

<sup>106</sup> Porter, J. (compiler - 1907) *A Porter Pedigree Worcester, MA*, p 30; VR: Salem Marriages v 3, p 476; Ibid, Porter

<sup>107</sup> Anderson, RC (1995) *Great Migration Begins: Immigrants to N.E. 1620-1633, Vols. I-III* p 885; ...;

<sup>108</sup> ...; ...; Essex County: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881, p 26115.1

38. Philip Hill (b. Salem, 24:10 m:1662; m. 23:10m:1689; d. ...) <sup>110</sup>  
 39. Sarah Croad (b. Salem, 3:12m:1665; m. ...; d. ...) <sup>111</sup>  
 40. John Knapp (b. ...; m. Watertown, 21:3m:1660; d. ...) <sup>112</sup>  
 41. Sarah Young () <sup>113</sup>  
 42. Benoni Eaton (b. 1639; m. Cambridge, by 1667; d. Cambridge, 20 Dec 1690) <sup>114</sup>  
 43. Rebecca \_\_\_ (b. ...; m. (2) 28 Dec 1691; d. ...) <sup>115</sup>  
 44. Lawrence Hart (...; Newbury 12 Feb 1678; ...) <sup>116</sup>  
 45. Dorothea Jones (b. ...; m. ...; d. ...) <sup>117</sup>  
 46. John Kent (b. Newbury, 20 Jul 1645; m. 13 Mar 1665; d. ...) <sup>118</sup>  
 47. Sarah Woodman (b. Newbury, 12 Jan 1640; m. ...; d. ...) <sup>119</sup>  
 48. \_\_\_ Brown () <sup>120</sup>  
 52. William Frost (b. ...; m. by 1670; d. May 1690) <sup>121</sup>  
 53. Mary Wakefield (b. ...; m. ...; d. ...) <sup>122</sup>  
 54. Edward Bush (b. ...; m. 1 Aug 1678; d. 1711) <sup>123</sup>  
 55. Elizabeth Eastwick (b. ...; m. ...; d. ...) <sup>124</sup>  
 56. Richard Kimball (b. ...; m. ...; d. Wenham, 20 May 167\_) <sup>125</sup>  
 57. Mary Cooley (b. ...; m. ...; d. Wenham, 2 Sep 1672) <sup>126</sup>  
 58. Anthony Potter (b. 1627; m. by 1653; d. Ipswich, 24 Mar 1690) <sup>127</sup>  
 59. Elizabeth Stone (b. 1629; m. ...; d. 1712) <sup>128</sup>  
 60. Edward Hilliard (b. ...; m. by 1658; d. Salem, before 11 Jul 1706) <sup>129</sup>

<sup>109</sup> VR: Littleton Births, v 1, p 512 (Rev. Wm Worster came from England ... m. Sarah, had children: Samuel, William, Sarah, and Susanna); ...; ...

<sup>110</sup> VR: Salem Births, v 1, p 433; VR: Salem Marriages, v 3, p 499; ...

<sup>111</sup> VR: Salem Births, v 1, p 216 (Sara); ...

<sup>112</sup> ...; VR: Watertown, v 1, p 23 (John Knape & sary younge maryd);

<sup>113</sup> Research pending

<sup>114</sup> ...; Torrey, C.A. (1985) *New England Marriages Prior to 1700*, p 10462; VR: Cambridge Deaths, v 2, p 540 (a. 51y)

<sup>115</sup> Torrey, C.A. (1985) *New England Marriages Prior to 1700*, p 15363, m(2) 3wf John Hastings, Jr.

<sup>116</sup> ...; Torrey, C.A. (1985) *New England Marriages Prior to 1700*, p 15203;

<sup>117</sup> ...; VR: Newbury Marriages, v 2, p 265 (Dorothy, and Laurence Hart); ...

<sup>118</sup> VR: Newbury Births, v 1, p 259; VR: Newbury Marriages, v 2, p 270; ...

<sup>119</sup> Moriarty, G.A. (1943) "Genealogical Research in England" NEHGR v 97, p 286; ...; ...

<sup>120</sup> Research pending

<sup>121</sup> Torrey, C.A. (1985) *New England Marriages Prior to 1700*, p 12486;

<sup>122</sup> Frost, N.S. (1926) *Frost Genealogy in Five Families* FFA, p 283 (dau of John and Elizabeth (Littlefield) Wakefield – m (2) Israel Harding)

<sup>123</sup> Torrey, C.A. (1985) *New England Marriages Prior to 1700*, p 5397; Probate File Papers, 1638-1881, p 4292.1

<sup>124</sup> ...; VR: Salem Marriages, v 3, p 324 (m(1) William Pickman, 24:4m:1673; William died 1676); ...

<sup>125</sup> ...; ...; VR: Wenham Deaths, v 1, p 208 (167[torn])

<sup>126</sup> ...; ...; VR: Wenham Deaths, v 1, p 208 (w. Richard)

<sup>127</sup> Torrey, C.A. (1985) *New England Marriages Prior to 1700*, p 26312; Essex County: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881, p 22535.1

<sup>128</sup> Ibid Torrey, ;

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61. Martha \_\_\_ ()<sup>130</sup>  
 62. Jacob Allen (b. Boston, 22 Feb 1653; m. Lynn, by 26 Feb 1675; d. ...) <sup>131</sup>  
 63. Elizabeth Clifford ()<sup>132</sup>  
 64. Thomas Gardner (b. England, about 1592; m. England, about 1614; d. Salem, 29 Dec 1674)<sup>133</sup>  
 65. Margaret Fryer (b. England \_\_\_; m. ...; d. Salem \_\_\_)<sup>134</sup>  
 66. John White (b. England, 1609; m. about 1630; d. England, 1633)<sup>135</sup>  
 67. Elizabeth Herbert (bp. England, 30 Apr 1611; m(2) George Curwen, about 1634; d. Salem, 15:7m:1668)<sup>136</sup>  
 68. John Porter (b. ...; m. ...; d. Salem, 6 Sep 1676)<sup>137</sup>  
 69. Mary \_\_\_ (b. ...; m. ...; d. Salem, 28 Jun 1682)<sup>138</sup>  
 70. William Hathorne (b. England, about 1606; m. by 1634; d. Salem, Apr 1681)<sup>139</sup>  
 71. Ann Smith (b. ...; m. ...; d. after 1681)<sup>140</sup>  
 72. Simon Stacy (b. ...; m. England, 22 Nov 1620; d. ...) <sup>141</sup>  
 73. Elizabeth Clark (b. about 1592; m. ...; d. ...) <sup>142</sup>  
 74. William Worcester (b. ...; m. ...; d. Salisbury, 28: 8 m: 1662)<sup>143</sup>  
 75. Sarah \_\_\_ (b. ...; m. ...; d. 23: 2m: 1650) <sup>144</sup>  
 76. Zebulon Hill (b. ...; m. Gloucester, 16:9m:1651; d. 11 Mar 1699)<sup>145</sup>  
 77. Elizabeth Dyke (b. ...; m. ...; d. about 1690)<sup>146</sup>  
 78. Richard Croad (b. ...; m. 29 Apr 1656; d. 1689)<sup>147</sup>  
 79. Frances Hersey (b. ...; m. ...; d. after 1689)<sup>148</sup>  
 80. William Knopp (bp. England, 1 Jan 1580; m. England, 11 Jan 1606; d. Watertown, 30 Aug 1658)<sup>149</sup>

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<sup>129</sup> Torrey, C.A. (1985) *New England Marriages Prior to 1700*, p 16296; Essex County: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881, p 13315.1

<sup>130</sup> Research pending

<sup>131</sup> Holman, W. L. (1948) "Hope Allen Descendants" NEHGR, v 102, p 188

<sup>132</sup> Research pending

<sup>133</sup> Anderson, RC (1995) *Great Migration Begins: Immigrants to N.E. 1620-1633, Vols. I-III* NEHGS, p 733

<sup>134</sup> Gardner, F.A. (1907) *Thomas Gardner Planter Cape Ann ...* Higginson, p 15

<sup>135</sup> Partridge, C. (1996) "Elizabeth Herbert, Wife of (1) John White and (2) George Corwin" NEHGR, v 150, p 193

<sup>136</sup> Anderson, RC (2003) *Great Migration: Immigrants to New England, 1634-1635, Volume III, G-H* NEHGS, p 312; VR: Salem Deaths, v 5, p 177

<sup>137</sup> ...; ...; VR: Salem Deaths, v 6, p 154

<sup>138</sup> ...; ...; VR: Salem Deaths, v 6, p 154 (Mary, Mrs., mother of Israell)

<sup>139</sup> Ibid, Anderson p 885

<sup>140</sup> Waters, H.F. (1886) "Genealogical Gleanings In England" NEHGR v 40, p 45; ...; Ibid, Anderson (1995) p 885

<sup>141</sup> Fiske, W. W. (2006) "Clarke and Stacy Origins of Three Immigrants to Ipswich" NEHGR v 160, p 28

<sup>142</sup> Ibid

<sup>143</sup> ...; ...; VR: Salisbury Deaths, v 1, p 634 (Pastor of ye Church of Salisbury)

<sup>144</sup> ...; ...; VR: Salisbury Deaths, v 1, p 634 (w. William)

<sup>145</sup> ...; VR: Gloucester Marriages, v 2, p 286 (Hill, Zebulon, cooper, and Elezebeth Dike, d. Agnes Clarke); Essex County: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881, p 13310.1

<sup>146</sup> Torrey, C.A. (1985) *New England Marriages Prior to 1700*, p 16286

<sup>147</sup> Ibid, Torrey, p 8322

<sup>148</sup> Perley, S. (1902) "Part of Salem in 1700. No. 12" *The Essex Antiquarian* v 7, p 120



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81. Judith Tue (bp. England, 31 May 1589; m. ...; d. before 1651)<sup>150</sup>  
82. \_\_\_ Young ()<sup>151</sup>  
84. Nathaniel Eaton (b. 1610; m. ...; d. Southwark, 1674)<sup>152</sup>  
85. Elizabeth \_\_\_ (b. ...; m. ...; d. about 1640)<sup>153</sup>  
92. Richard Kent (b. 1597; m. about 1622; d. 14 Jun 1654)<sup>154</sup>  
93. Emma \_\_\_ (b. ...; m. ...; d. Newbury, 10 Jan 1676)<sup>155</sup>  
94. Edward Woodman (bp. England, 27 Dec 1606; m. about 1628; d. ...)<sup>156</sup>  
95. Joanna \_\_\_ (b. about 1614; m. ...; d. after 23 Feb 1687)<sup>157</sup>

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<sup>149</sup> Stott, C. L. (1991) "English Origins of William and Judith (Tue) Knopp" *NEHGR*, v 147, p 324

<sup>150</sup> Anderson, R.C. (1995) *The Great Migration Begins: Immigrants to New England 1620-1633, Volumes I-III* NEHGS, p 1144

<sup>151</sup> Research pending

<sup>152</sup> Morison, S.E. (1935) *The Founding of Harvard* Harvard University Press, p 377

<sup>153</sup> Hosmer, J. K. ed. (1908) *Winthrop's journal "History of New England" 1630-1649* Scribner, New York, p 21 (lost at sea)

<sup>154</sup> Anderson, R.C. (2005) *The Great Migration, Immigrants to New England, 1634-1635, Volume IV, I-L* NEHGS, p 141; ...; VR: Newbury Deaths, v 3, p 633 (Richard, sr.)

<sup>155</sup> ...; ...; Ibid Anderson

<sup>156</sup> Ibid Moriarty, p 285; Anderson, R.C. (2011) *The Great Migration, Immigrants to New England, 1634-1635, Volume VII, T-Y* NEHGS, p 520; ...

<sup>157</sup> Ibid, Anderson