

Ahnentafel, Susan Charlotte Graves Gardner

Daughter-in-law of Lucy Foster Wilson Gardner

SUSAN⁷ CHARLOTTE GRAVES (A1) (John⁶, Elizabeth⁵ Sayward, John⁴, Joseph³, James², Henry¹) was born at Ipswich on 9 January 1835¹² and died 11 Dec 1915.³

She married Joseph D. Gardner⁴³ born 4 March 1836 to Benjamin Brown Gardner⁴ and Lucy Foster Wilson.⁵ Joseph died, at Salem, 10 Feb 1913⁶. Joseph worked as a tanner and as a foreman for tanneries. Susan and Joseph had five children, including **Waldo⁸ Dennett**, b. 1 Oct 1874, Salem, MA,^{7 8 9} m. 10 Jun 1902,¹⁰ Charlotte Johnson, b. 1880, Prince Edward Island, died 12 Apr 1923.¹¹ Waldo D. worked as banker at Naumkeag Trust Company. Waldo D. died 31 Jul 1945¹².

Notes: Waldo⁸ D. Gardner is a grandparent of Ann L. Gardner Switlik, co-founder of the Thomas Gardner Society, Inc. (TGS, Inc.). Waldo⁸, born in Salem, MA, is a first cousin of Frank A. Gardner, MD, author of *Thomas Gardner, Planter (Cape Ann, Salem) and some of his descendants (1907)*. The research for this article was done under the auspices of the TGS, Inc. by John M. Switlik, President. This ahnentafel accompanies the article, titled: "John Sayward/Soward of Gloucester/Ipswich," published in *The Gardner Annals*, Volume I, Number 2 and in *The Essex Genealogist*, Volume 34 (2014, November issue).

¹ Gardner, Frank A. (1907) *Thomas Gardner and some of his descendants*, Higginson Books, Salem MA, p 286

² Switlik, J.M. (2014) "Research in Progress: The Graves Family of Ipswich" *The Essex Genealogist*, v 34, p 94

³ Massachusetts Deaths, Ref ID 236 (daughter of John and Abigail W. Hodgkins Grave)

⁴ *Ibid*, Gardner, p 285

⁵ Switlik, J.M. (2014) "Research in Progress: The Trials of the Wilson Family" *The Essex Genealogist*, v 34, Num. 3, p 160

⁶ Massachusetts Deaths, Ref ID 349 (son of Benjamin B. and Lucy F. Wilson Gardner)

⁷ Massachusetts Births, 1841-1915, Item 1, p 324 (recorded at birth as William W. Gardner - Waldo D. had an older brother, William Graves Gardner, who was born 12 Jan 1868 and died 13 Jun 1870)

⁸ He and his parents used Waldo Dennett. See US Census (1880, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, 1940)

⁹ WWI Draft records 1917-1918, Serial #3843 (Waldo Dennett Gardner)

¹⁰ Marriage Certificate-New Hampshire, 1902, v 524, p 577, n 152

¹¹ Death Certificate-Massachusetts (daughter of John M. and Elizabeth Taggart Johnson)

¹² Massachusetts Death Certificate (son of Joseph D. and Susan Graves Gardner)

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Notes: Ahnentafel is sourced for births and deaths.

1. Susan Charlotte Graves (b. Ipswich, 9 Jan 1835; d. 11 Dec 1915)¹³
2. **John Graves** (b. Ipswich, 1793; d. 4 Mar 1870)¹⁴
3. Abigail W. Hodgkins (b. Marblehead, 18 Sep 1803; d. 14 Jan 1879)¹⁵
4. John Graves (b. Ipswich, 11 Sep 1766; d. 6 Sep 1820)¹⁶
5. **Elizabeth Sayward** (bpt. Ipswich, 8 Nov 1767; d. 18 Mar 1800)¹⁷
6. Joseph Hodgkins (b. Ipswich, 7 Aug 1768; d. 3 Jul 1825)¹⁸
7. Abigail Swasey (bp. Marblehead, 12 Jun 1774; d. 18 Oct 1822)¹⁹
8. John Graves (bpt. Ipswich, 8 Jan 1741; d. 7 Mar 1804)²⁰
9. Elizabeth Pushee (bpt. Ipswich, 22 Apr 1739; d. 17 Apr 1805)²¹
10. **John Soward/Sayward** (bpt. Gloucester, 10 Sep 1749; d. 5 Jun 1835)²²
11. Elizabeth Leatherland (bp. Ipswich, 4 Apr 1742; d. 30 Dec 1788)²³
12. John Hodgkins (bp. Ipswich, 26: X br: 1731; d. 5 Sep 1815)²⁴
13. Patience Webber (b. York, ME 12 Nov 1732; d. 11 Nov 1818)²⁵
14. Major Joseph Swasey (b. Ipswich, 12 May 1750; d. 1 Apr 1816)²⁶
15. Susanna Wise (bp. Ipswich, 5 Mar 1745; d. 20 Mar 1821)²⁷
16. John Graves (b. Ipswich, 1678; d. 4 Oct 1775)²⁸
17. Hannah Perkins (b. Ipswich, 22 2m 1701; d. 12 May 1791)²⁹
18. Gabriel Pushee (b. Canada, 1700; d. 1775)³⁰

¹³ Gardner, Frank A. (1907) *Thomas Gardner and some of his descendants*, Higginson Books, Salem MA, p 286; Massachusetts Deaths, Ref ID 236 (daughter of John and Abigail W. Hodgkins Grave)

¹⁴ Birth from age at death; Massachusetts Death Records 1841-1915, v 229, p 243 (son of John Graves and Elizabeth Sayward, both of Ipswich, age 77)

¹⁵ VR: Marblehead Births, v 1 p 260 (Hodgkins, Abigail Wise, daughter of Joseph and Abigail); Massachusetts Death Records 1841-1915, v 310, p260

¹⁶ VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 168; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 573

¹⁷ VR: Ipswich Births, v 1 p 329 (Sayward); VR: Ipswich Baptisms, v 3, p 28 (Soward); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 572; v 3, p 39

¹⁸ VR: Ipswich Births and Baptisms, v 1, p 310; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 586 (Hodgkins, Joseph, jr. a. 56 y.)

¹⁹ VR: Marblehead Births, v 1, p 497; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 585 (Hodgkins, Abigail, w. Joseph)

²⁰ VR: Ipswich Births and Baptisms, v 1, p 168 (Greaves); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 573

²¹ VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 310 (Pushee, Eliza[beth], d. Gabriel and Sarah); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 573 (Graves, Elizabeth, wid. John)

²² VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 650 (Sayward, John, s. Joseph, bp. Sept 10, 1749); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 681 (Soward, John, June 5, 1835, a. 94 y)

²³ VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 236 (Leatherland, Elizabeth, d. John and Sarah); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 49 (Soward, Elizab[et]h, w. John, consumption, Dec. 30, 1788)

²⁴ VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 188 (Hodgkins, John, s. Thomas and Hannah, bp. 26 : X br : 1731); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 586 (Hodgkins, John a. 84y)

²⁵ VR: York ME, v 110, p 177 (Benjamin Webber his Children born in York of his Wife the Daughter of James Allen); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v , p 586 (Hodgkins, Patience, wid. John, [a. 84 y])

²⁶ VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 362; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 690 (a. 66 y)

²⁷ VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 399 (Wise, Susanna, d. Henery and Mary, bp. 5 Mar, 1745);

²⁸ Lindberg, Marcis (2000) "The Graves Family of Ipswich" TEG, v 20, p 226; Switlik, John M. (2014) "The Graves Family of Ipswich" TEG, v 34, p 92-93

²⁹ VR: Ipswich Births, Baptisms, v 1, p 286; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 573 (widow of John)

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19. Sarah Williams (b. Manchester, 19 May 1703; d. ___)³¹
20. **Joseph Sayward** (b. Gloucester, 1 Mar 1707/8; prbt. 7 Jun 1779)³²
21. Sarah Giddings (b. Gloucester, 30 Jul 1710; d. before 1779)³³
22. John Leatherland (b. ___; d. 11 Jun 1745)³⁴
23. Sarah Kimball (bp. Ipswich, 26 2m 1713; d. 24 Feb 1787)³⁵
24. Thomas Hodgkins (b. Ipswich, 1692; d. 30 Dec 1788)³⁶
- 25.** Hannah Warner (b. Ipswich, 14 Dec 1703; d. ___)³⁷
28. Samuel Swasey (bpt. Boston, 5 Jul 1713; d. 7 Oct 1760)³⁸
29. Susanna Howe (b. Ipswich, 13 Feb 1725; d. 3 Apr 1792)³⁹
30. Henry Wise (b. abt 1697; d. 12 Nov 1775)⁴⁰
31. Mary Wade (b. abt 1705; d. 1 Mar 1787)⁴¹
32. Samuel Graves (b. Ipswich, 5 Aug 1658; d. 4 Oct 1732)⁴²
33. Joana Pearce (b. Ipswich, 13 Oct 1659; d. ___)⁴³
34. Beamsley Perkins (b. Ipswich, 7 Apr 1673; d. 23 Jul 1720)⁴⁴
- 35.** Hannah Emerson (b. aft 1661; d. ___)⁴⁵
38. Daniel Williams (b. Manchester, 1672; d. 1758)⁴⁶
39. Alice Allen (b. Manchester, 20 Sep 1674; d. ___)⁴⁷
40. **James Sayward** (b. Maine, 1668; d. 13 Feb 1736/7)⁴⁸
41. Deborah Stover (b. Maine, 1667; d. 13 Jul 1734)⁴⁹
42. George Giddings (b. ___ 1664; d. aft 1716)⁵⁰

³⁰ Greenlaw, W.P. () "Descendants of Gabriel Pouchi or Pushee" NEHGS library

³¹ VR: Manchester Births, v 1, p 125 (Williams, Sarah, d. Daniell and Alce);

³² VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 650 (Sayword, Joseph, s. James and Deborah); Probate File Papers, 1638-1840, Case #24931, 7 Jun 1779

³³ VR: Gloucester Births, v 1, p 279 (Sarah, d. George and Elizabeth); Essex County, MA: Sarah not mentioned in Joseph's will (Case #24931)

³⁴ ; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 614; Essex County, MA: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881 (Case #16541)

³⁵ VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 219; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 48 (Sarah, wid., consumption, a 70 y)

³⁶ DHA, Daniel Hovey Association (1913) *The Hovey Book* Press of L.R. Hovey, p 18; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, 587 (a. 96 y)

³⁷ VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 384;

³⁸ Swasey, B.F. (1910) *Genealogy of the Swasey Family* Priv. print., p 67

³⁹ VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 199; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 589, (Homan, Susanna, w. Capt. Richard, "at Marblehead on a visit" Apr. 3, 1792, a. 66 y.); Crawford, M.C. (1907) *Little Pilgrimages Among Old New England Inns* L.C. Page, p 170

⁴⁰ Maine Historical Society (1893) *Collections and proceedings*, p321 (Harvard 1717); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 714

⁴¹ ; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 715 (Wise, Mary, wid. A. 82 y.)

⁴² Ibid, Lindberg; Ibid, Switlik

⁴³ VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 282 (Joana, d. Robert);

⁴⁴ VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 285; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 644 (a. 47 y. 3 m. 16 d. [in his 45th y]

⁴⁵ Gordon, G.A. (1988) *The Ipswich Emersons, A.D. 1636-1900* Higginson Books, p 47

⁴⁶ VR: Beverly Deaths, v , p 602 (Williams, Dan[ie]l, ____, 1758, a. 86 y.)

⁴⁷ VR: Manchester Births, v 1, p 17 (Allin, Alice, d. Samuell and Sarah, Sept. 20, 1674);

⁴⁸ ; VR: Gloucester Deaths v , p 283 (Sayword, James, Elder, in his 68th y.)

⁴⁹ ; VR: Gloucester Deaths, v 3, p 282 (Sayward, Deborah, w. Elder James, [a. 67 y.]

⁵⁰ Butcher, J.B. (1980) "The Eveleth Family of Colonial New England" *NEHGR* - 134:305; Giddings, M.S. (1882) *The Giddings Family Case*, Lockwood & Brainard Company, p 23/24

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43. Elizabeth Eveleth (b. Gloucester, 17 Dec 1671; d. 20 May 1727)⁵¹
44. William Leatherland (b. ___; d. pbt. 25 Oct 1739)⁵²
45. Elizabeth Perkins (b. Ipswich, 8 May 1687; d. ...)⁵³
46. Moses Kimball (b. Ipswich, Sep 1672; d. 23 Jan 1750)⁵⁴
47. Susanna Goodhue (b. Ipswich, 1676; d. aft 1718)⁵⁵
48. Thomas Hodgkins (b. Ipswich, 1668; d. 16 Nov 1719)⁵⁶
- 49.** Abigail Hovey (b. ___; d. 28 Nov 1754)⁵⁷
56. Samuel Swasey (bp. Salem, 14 Jul 1682; d. 1739)⁵⁸
57. Ammi Ayers (b. 1683; d. (will dated 2 Jan 1783)⁵⁹
58. Increase Howe (b. Ipswich, 12 Apr 1680; d. 29 Jan 1754)⁶⁰
59. Susanna Kinsman (b. 16 Feb 1700; d. 26 Dec 1781)⁶¹
60. John Wise (b. 15 Aug 1652; d. 8 Apr 1725)⁶²
- 61.** Abigail Gardner (b. 1652; d. 15 Mar 1735)⁶³
64. Samuel Graves (b. England, 1622; d. 22 Nov 1679)⁶⁴
65. Grace Beamsley (b. Boston, 10th 7th 1635; d. 26 Nov 1730)⁶⁵
66. Robert Pierce (b. England, 1612; d. Apr 1679)⁶⁶
67. Abigail Symonds (b. England, 1622; d. 28 Jun 1680)⁶⁷
68. Abraham Perkins (b. Ipswich, 1640; d. 27 Apr 1722)⁶⁸
69. Hannah Beamsley (b. Dec 1643; d. 16 Oct 1732)⁶⁹
70. Nathaniel Emerson (b. England, 1631; d. 29 Dec 1712)⁷⁰

⁵¹ Ibid, Butcher; Ibid, Giddings, p 23

⁵² Essex County, MA: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881 (Case #16544)

⁵³ VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 285;

⁵⁴ VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 218 (s. John); VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 604 ("suddenly in his Sleep")

⁵⁵ Morrison, L.A., Sharples, S.P. (1897) *History of the Kimball Family* Damrell & Upham, p 56 (last child 1718)

⁵⁶ Ibid, DHA

⁵⁷ Ibid, DHA

⁵⁸ Swasey, B.F. (1910) *Genealogy of the Swasey Family* Priv. print., p 43

⁵⁹ Swasey, B.F. (1910) *Genealogy of the Swasey Family* Priv. print., p 44

⁶⁰ VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 198; Sticeney, L. W. (1876) *Genealogical Record of the Descendants of Robert Kinsman of Ipswich* p 64

⁶¹ VR: Ipswich Births, v 1, p 223; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 679 (Susanna, w. Capt. John, a. 82 y.)

⁶² Burrage, H.S and Stubbs, A.R. (1909) *Genealogical and Family History of the State of Maine* Lewis Historical Publishing Co, p 1983; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 714 (John, Rev., at Chebacco, ..., a. 73 y.)

⁶³ Torrey, C.A. and Bently, E. P. (1985) *New England Marriages Prior to 1700* Genealogical Publishing Co., p 831; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 714 (Abigail, wid. Rev. John, of Chebacco)

⁶⁴ Ibid, Lindberg; Ibid, Switlik

⁶⁵ Boston, MA: Births, Baptisms, Marriages, and Deaths, 1630-1699, p 3; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 573 (Greaves, Grace, wid., Nov. 26, 1730, in her 99th y)

⁶⁶ Linzee, J. W. (1918) *The History of Peter Parker and Sarah Ruggles of Roxbury, MA* Priv Print, p 442; Essex County, MA: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881, Case #21216

⁶⁷ Hyde, M. S. (1999) "The Probable English Origin of Mark Symonds of Ipswich, MA" TAG, 74:116; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 642 (Pearce, Abigaill, wid.)

⁶⁸ Perkins, G.A. (1889) *The family of John Perkins of Ipswich* Salem Press, p 23

⁶⁹ ; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 645 (Hannah, wid. Abra[ham], a. 91 y.)

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71. Sarah __ (b. __; d. 3 Aug 1670)⁷¹
76. Joseph Williams (bpt. Salem, 10 May 1640; d. __)⁷²
77. Sarah Browning (b. __; d. aft 1719)⁷³
78. Samuel Allen (b. Manchester, 8 Jan 1631/2; d. 1700)⁷⁴
79. Sarah Tuck (b. Beverly, abt 1636; d. __)⁷⁵
80. **Henry Sayward** (b. __; d. abt. 1 Apr 1679)⁷⁶
81. Mary __ (b. __; d. __)⁷⁷
82. Sylvester Stover (b. __; d. bf 14 Feb 1689/90)⁷⁸
83. Elizabeth Norton (b. __; d. bf 4 Sep 1722)⁷⁹
84. John Giddings (b. abt 1638; d. __)⁸⁰
85. Sarah Alcock (b. Maine, __; d. __)⁸¹
86. Joseph Eveleth (b. abt 1640; d. 1 Dec 1745)⁸²
87. Mary Bragge (b. abt 1646 ; d. 22 Jan 1713/4)⁸³
88. Zebulon Leatherland (b. by 1650; d. __)⁸⁴
89. Rachel __ (b. __; d. __)⁸⁵
90. Jacob Perkins (b. Ipswich, 1646; d. 1719)⁸⁶
91. Sarah Wainwright (b. __; d. 3 Feb 1688)⁸⁷
92. John Kimball (b. England, 1631; d. 6 May 1698)⁸⁸
93. Mary Bradstreet (b. England, 1633; d. 1665)⁸⁹
94. Joseph Goodhue (b. abt 1635; d. 2 Sep 1697)⁹⁰
- 95. Sarah Whipple** (b. 1641; d. 23 Jul 1681)⁹¹

⁷⁰ Emerson, B.K. (1988) *The Ipswich Emersons* Higginson Books, Salem, MA, p 47

⁷¹ VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 548 (Emerson, Sarah, w. Nathaniell, Aug. 3, 1670)

⁷² VR: Salem Births, v 1, p 433 (Williams, Joseph, s. Georg[e], bp. 10: 3m : 1640);

⁷³ Perley, S. (1908) *The Essex Antiquarian, Volume 12* p 33 (Sarah Williams Lot – belonged to Thomas Browning ... devised to ... daughters, Sarah, wife of Joseph Williams, and Deborah ... She owned it as late as 1719)

⁷⁴ Anderson, R.C. (1995) *The Great Migration Begins: Immigrants to New England 1620-1633, Vols I-III* NEHGS, p 34

⁷⁵ Ibid, Anderson

⁷⁶ Ibid, Sayward, p 26

⁷⁷ Ibid (possibly Pease)

⁷⁸ __; Angelliotti, Mrs. F (1931) "Sylvester Stover of Yorke, ME, and Some of his Descendants" NEHGR v 85, p 300

⁷⁹ __; Ibid Angelliotti

⁸⁰ Anderson, Robert C. (2003) *The Great Migration Begins Vol III G-H* NEHGS, Boston, MA, p 54

⁸¹ Banks, C.E. (1882) "The Alcock Family of Maine" NEHGR, v 36, p 401

⁸² ; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 550 (a. 105 y.)

⁸³ ; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 550 (w. Joseph, in her 64th y.)

⁸⁴ Anderson, R.C. (1995) *The Great Migration Begins: Immigrants to New England 1620-1633, Vols I-III* NEHGS, p 1171

⁸⁵ Ibid, Anderson

⁸⁶ Cutter, W.R. ed. (1908) *Genealogical and Personal Memoirs ... Boston and Eastern Massachusetts* Lewis historical Publishing, p 1040

⁸⁷ Ibid, Torrey, p 571; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 3, p 646 (Sarah, w. Jacob, jr.)

⁸⁸ Cutter, W.R. (1914) *New England Families, Genealogical and Memorial* Lewis historical publishing Vol 3, p 1114

⁸⁹ Ibid, Cutter; Ibid, Torrey, p 437

⁹⁰ Ibid, Torrey, p 309; VR: Ipswich Deaths, v 2, p 569 (Joseph, Dea.)

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120. Joseph Wise (b. __; d. 12 Sep 1684)⁹²
121. Mary Thompson (b. abt 1619; d. 1693)⁹³
122. Thomas Gardner (b. 1615; d. 15 Jul 1689)⁹⁴
123. Lucy Smith (b. __; d. 6 Nov 1687)⁹⁵
134. Mark Symonds (b. England, 1584; d. 28 Apr 1659)⁹⁶
135. Joanna __ (b. England, 1618; d. 29 Apr 1666)⁹⁷
168. George Giddings (b. England, 24 Sep 1609; d. 1 Jun 1676)⁹⁸
169. Jane Lawrence (bp. 18 Dec 1614; d. 2 Mar 1680)⁹⁹
170. John Alcock (b. __; d. bf 6 Jul 1675)¹⁰⁰
171. Elizabeth __ (b. __; d. aft Jul 1675)¹⁰¹
176. William Leatherland (b. England, 1608; d. 10 Jun 1684)¹⁰²
177. __ __ (b. __; d. __)¹⁰³
186. Humphrey Bradstreet (b. England, 1594; d. bf 6 Sep 1655)¹⁰⁴
187. Bridget __ (b. abt 1604; d. Nov 1665)¹⁰⁵
188. William Goodhue (b. 1615; d. after 31 Jul 1694)¹⁰⁶
189. Margery Watson (b. __; d. 28 Aug 1668)¹⁰⁷
190. John Whipple (b. England, 1596; d. 30 Jun 1669)¹⁰⁸
191. Susanne Clarke (b. England, 11 Jan 1595; d. __)¹⁰⁹

⁹¹ Ibid, Torrey, p 309; Anderson, R.C. (2003) *The Great Migration, Immigrants to New England, 1634-1635, Volume III, G-H* NEHGS, p 113 (husband, Joseph, remarried in 1684)

⁹² Ibid, Torrey, p 831; Burrage, H.S and Stubbs, A.R. (1909) *Genealogical and Family History of the State of Maine* Lewis Historical Publishing Co, p 1983

⁹³ Ibid, Torrey, p 831

⁹⁴ Ibid, Torrey, p 294; Paige, L. R. (1877) *History of Cambridge, MA. 1630-1877, Vol.2* H.O. Houghton, p 557

⁹⁵ Ibid, Torrey, p 294; Ibid, Paige

⁹⁶ Ibid, Linzee, p 438; Essex County, MA: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881, Case #27116

⁹⁷ Ibid. Linzee; Essex County, MA: Probate File Papers, 1638-1881, Case #27088

⁹⁸ Greene, D.L. (1981) "The English Origins of George Giddings of Ipswich, MA" *NEHGR*, v 135, p 174; Anderson, R. C. (2003) *The Great Migration Begins Vol III G-H* NEHGS, Boston, MA, p 54

⁹⁹ Ibid, Greene; Ibid, Anderson

¹⁰⁰ Ibid, Banks, p 401

¹⁰¹ Ibid, Banks, p 401

¹⁰² Anderson, p 1171

¹⁰³ Anderson, p 1171 "child with maid servant; his wife Margaret would appear to have been too old"

¹⁰⁴ Ibid, Torrey, p 92; Anderson, R.C. (1999) *The Great Migration: Immigrants to New England, 1634-1635, Vol. 1, A-B* NEHGS, p 386

¹⁰⁵ Ibid, Torrey, p 92; Ibid, Anderson

¹⁰⁶ Ibid, Torrey, p 309 ; Anderson, R.C. (2003) *The Great Migration Begins Vol III G-H* NEHGS, Boston, MA, p 113

¹⁰⁷ Ibid, Torrey, p 309; Ibid, Anderson

¹⁰⁸ Fiske, W.W. (2006) "The Whipple Family of Bishops Stortford, Hertfordshire ..." *The Genealogist*, v 20, p 215

¹⁰⁹ Fiske, W.W. (2006) "Clarke and Stacy Origins of Three Immigrants to Ipswich, MA: ... Susanna (Clarke) Whipple" *NEHGR*, v 160, p 18